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M

**Listeria monocytogenes**

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μ , .

, 2015

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**Listeria monocytogenes**

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μ , .

, 2015

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**Listeria monocytogenes**

•  
μ :  
μ „ .  
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”

, 2015

μ , μ  
μ μ .  
, μ  
& μ  
μ μ  
μ μ μ  
μ μ , μ  
μ μ μ μ  
μ μ , μ μ  
μ μ .  
μ μ .  
μ μ μ μ .  
, μ  
& μ , .  
μ , μ μ  
μ μ .  
μ  
, μ & μ  
μ μ μ μ ,  
μ μ .  
μ μ , μ ,  
, μ , μ  
, μ , μ , μ  
, μ , μ , μ  
, μ , μ  
, μ  
μ .

, μ ,  
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μ μ μ , .

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# M

## Listeria monocytogenes

μ , μ μ  
μ , μ  
75, , 118 55

μ , μ μ  
μ μ

*Listeria monocytogenes*

μ i)  
*L. monocytogenes*, ii)

μ *L. monocytogenes*  
iii) μ , μ  
μ

μ .  
μ μ (mascarpone, cottage), μ  
(mozzarella, camembert, ricotta, μ , μ ) μ  
(edam, gouda, μ ) μ μ 100 CFU/cm<sup>2</sup> g *L. monocytogenes*  
7 C. ,  
μ  
( μ μ - )  
pH (a<sub>w</sub>). ,  
μ  
(pH 1.50, 60 ) μ μ thin layer  
agar. , μ μ μ  
μ .

*L. monocytogenes*

$\mu$  (p<0.005)  
 $\mu$  pH  $a_w$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  , mozzarella,  
camembert, ricotta mascarpone  $\mu$   $\mu$  (1.8 – 3.6 log CFU/  $\text{cm}^2$   
g) *L. monocytogenes*  $\mu$  0.5 – 0.8 log CFU/  
 $\text{cm}^2$  g  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (5.0 – 6.0 CFU/ $\text{cm}^2$  g) *L. monocytogenes*  $\mu$   
(p<0.005)

(16-33%)  $\mu$   $\mu$  60

*L. monocytogenes*

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
\_\_\_\_\_ : *L. monocytogenes*,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$

# **GROWTH POTENTIAL OF *Listeria monocytogenes* DURING STORAGE OF VARIOUS CHEESES AND SUBSEQUENT TOLERANCE AFTER SIMULATED DIGESTION**

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## **Abstract**

The wide variety of cheeses described by different physicochemical and microbiological characteristics may differentiate the response of *Listeria monocytogenes* during storage and digestion.

The aims were: i) to evaluate *L. monocytogenes* growth potential of various cheeses during storage and ii) to estimate the impact of storage on pathogen reduction during their exposure to simulated gastric fluid.

Cream (mascarpone, cottage), soft (mozzarella, camembert, mastelo, anthotyros, manouri, ricotta), and semi-hard (halloumi, gouda, edam) cheeses were inoculated with 100 CFU/cm<sup>2</sup> or g of *L. monocytogenes* and stored under vacuum or aerobic conditions at 7°C (*n*=4). The effect of competition (different initial population of endogenous microbiota-TVC) was also tested, while pH and a<sub>w</sub> were monitored. Survivors of pathogen were enumerated during exposure to simulated gastric fluid (SGF) (pH 1.50, HCl, 60 min) using thin agar layer method, while its presence/absence was also investigated through enrichment in cases in which population levels were below the enumeration limit (*n*=6).

Growth potential of *L. monocytogenes* was significantly influenced (*p*<0.05) by the initial TVC level and pH/a<sub>w</sub> decrease. Specifically, halloumi, mozzarella, camembert, ricotta, and mascarpone of low initial TVC (1.8-3.6 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup> or g), supported *L. monocytogenes* growth by increasing 0.5-0.8 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup> or g per day, while the pathogen was maintained close to the initial inoculation level to the rest cheeses. On batches of high level of initial TVC (5.0-6.0 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup> or g), *L.*

*monocytogenes* growth was significantly suppressed ( $p < 0.05$ ), regardless of cheese. Regarding simulated digestion challenge, the pathogen showed increased tolerance during storage of cheeses which supported growth, while on those that only survival was recorded, presence of *L. monocytogenes* (16-33%) was verified, even after a 60 min exposure on SGF.

Mapping growth potential of *L. monocytogenes* on various cheeses during storage and the tolerance after simulated digestion may provide significant information to cheese industry.

Key words: *L. monocytogenes*, semi-hard cheeses, soft cheeses, cream cheeses, different cheese batches and simulated gastric fluid.

# 1.1 μ μ

μ , μ

μ “ μ

” μ . ( ) . 2073/2005

15 μ 2005 μ

μ , “ μ ” ( ) (Ready-To-Eat) μ

μ μ , μ

μ μ μ μ FDA (Food and Drug Administration)

μ ,

μ ,

μ (FDA, Food Code 2009: Chapter 1 - Purpose & Definitions).

μ μ μ μ

μ μ . . μ

(μ μ ) (FSIS

(Food Safety Inspection Service): Ready to Eat and Shelf Stable Products Process Familiarization, 2014).

μ , μ :

- μ μ μ μ
- FDA
- μ μ μ
- μ
- μ , μ μ
- μ
- μ , μ , μ , μ
- μ , μ , μ , μ





μ , μ μ ( , μ ) μ μ . ( , μ , ) μ μ μ μ / μ μ , μ μ μ (Fox et al. 1999).

### 1.3

, μ μ (edam, gouda μ), μ (mozzarella, camembert μ μ «μ »), (ricotta, , μ ) μ μ (cottage mascarpone).

#### 1.3.1 μ

μ , 46% μ μ ( . . Brick, Munster), μ μ μ μ ( . . Limburger, Port du Salut, Trappist), μ μ μ μ ( . . Roquefort, Gorgonzola, Danablue, Stilton, Blue Wensleydale) ( 1995, 2004).

##### 1.3.1.1 dam Gouda

edam gouda . μ μ , μ , μ μ μ μ



μ μ . 45%  
 μ 40% edam 46% gouda.  
 , μ (72–73 C  
 15 sec) μ *Betacoccus*  
*cremoris*, *Streptococcus lactis*, *S. cremoris*, *S. diacetylactis* ( 2%) (15-20  
 ). ,  
 μ (40%) μ  
 ( , ,  
 μ ). μ  
 μ 31-32 C.  
 μ , μ , ,  
 μ μ μ μ 38-39 C,  
 (60-70 C) μ .  
 μ , μ ,  
 μ 20 C μ μ μ μ . ,  
 μ 2 μ μ μ 12-14 C  
 85%. μ  
 ( 1995).

### 1.3.1.2 μ

μ , μ μ , μ  
 ,  
 . μ  
 μ μ , μ μ μ  
 μ μ 85 C.  
 μ μ  
 34 C . μ ,  
 μ 40 C. , μ  
 . μ μ ,  
 μ (μ ) μ  
 80-82 C. μ

μ . , μ μ  
 μ μ ( 93-95 C).  
 30 μ  
 . , μ μ μ  
 30 C, 3% μ  
 μ . μ μ μ μ μ  
 ( 1993).

## 1.3.2

### 1.3.2.1

58%, μ ( . . Bel Paese, Brie, Camembert, Hand, Neufchatel), ( . . Pot, Bakers, Ricotta, Mysot, Primost) ( 1995, 2004).

#### 1.3.2.1.1 Mozzarella

mozzarella .  
 , μ μ  
 μ , μ μ  
 μ , μ μ , μ μ . mozzarella  
 μ μ μ , μ μ 52%  
 μ 60%. μ μ μ μ  
 3%, μ μ μ 32 C, 0,05%  
 μ μ *S. lactis* *S. cremoris* μ μ  
 7-8 . 25-30  
 μ , μ μ  
 15 , μ 1  
 , μ μ  
 μ μ μ .

μ μ μ . 15  
 μ , μ μ  
 μ μ ( )  
 μ pH 5.2-5.4 μ -  
 ). μ  
 . μ μ  
 μ , , μ , μ  
 μ ,  
 μ μ .  
 μ μ ,  
 μ 23% 2-12 , μ  
 1% ,  
 ( 1993).

### 1.3.2.1.2 Camembert

1791 camembert  
 , μ . μ  
 , μ , μ  
*Penicillium camemberti*.  
 μ μ . camembert  
 μ , μ  
 , μ μ μ . μ  
 ,  
 μ μ .  
 μ ( 32-34 C).  
 ,  
 . 1  
 25 . μ  
 μ 70-75 . μ  
 μ 22 C. μ μ  
 μ μ μ 18-20 C, μ  
 μ μ μ . 1h μ ,  
 μ μ , μ μ

μ μ μ 11-14 C 90%,  
 μ . μ 10-12 μ  
 ( 1993).

### 1.3.2.1.3

μ μ μ «μ ®»  
 μ ® 1994.  
 μ «μ »  
 ,  
 . μ ,  
 μ μ  
 (mastelo). μ ® ,  
 μ , μ μ μ μ ,  
 . μ ,  
 . , μ  
 , μ  
 μ .

### 1.3.2.2

μ μ μ μ  
 μ (μ μ ) μ μ  
 ( ), μ ( ) μ  
 ( ), μ ( )  
 70%.

### 1.3.2.2.1

, μ  
 μ . 66.2 ± 4.5%  
 18.5 ± 4.8% μ .  
 μ μ μ .  
 « » μ

70 C. 10%  
μ μ μ μ μ .  
μ , μ  
μ μ μ  
μ μ μ  
( 2001).

### 1.3.2.2.2

μ ,  
μ  
μ  
μ μ μ . μ  
μ μ μ μ μ 32 C.  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ 50 C . μ μ ,  
5-10% / μ 70 C μ μ  
μ μ μ 90 C. μ  
μ μ 15  
μ . , , μ  
μ . , μ μ μ  
μ μ , μ μ μ ( 2001).

### 1.3.2.2.3 Ricotta

ricotta ( ,  
) , μ .  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ 65 C.  
μ μ μ μ μ .  
μ μ μ μ .

μ

μ μ

12-24

μ

μ

(

1995).

### 1.3.3

μ μ

μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ  
:

“ ( ) μ  
μ μ ( ) μ  
75%”.

“ μ μ μ (μ  
) μ ( ), μ  
( ) μ ( ), μ  
( ) [μ μ μ μ  
( ) μ ]  
70%”.

#### 1.3.3.1 Mascarpone

, μ μ

μ  
μ μ  
μ μ  
μ μ  
μ μ  
25-35%, 90 C. μ  
μ 90 C (5%),  
μ μ . μ

24 μ μ 5-10 C. 24  
 μ  
 ( 1995).

### 1.3.3.2 Cottage

Cottage μ μ μ  
 μ .  
*S. lactis* *S.*  
*cremoris*, 5%. μ 32 C, μ  
 , 30 μ .  
 , μ μ (5 μ  
 pH 4.6) μ  
 15-30 . , μ μ 50-  
 52 C. μ μ μ  
 . μ μ μ ,  
 ( μ μ  
 ) (0,75-1% )  
 ( 1993).

## 1.4 μ μ

μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ *Listeria*  
*monocytogenes*, *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Salmonella* spp., *Escherichia coli* O157:H7  
*Mycobacterium avium* subsp. *paratuberculosis* (MAP).

μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ , μ μ μ μ  
 , μ μ μ  
 (Kousta et al. 2010).

**Listeria monocytogenes:**

*L. monocytogenes,*

μ μ , μ μ μ  
 , μ  
 μ μ (Donnelly 2001).  
 μ μ μ μ  
 , , μ (2004).  
 μ μ (Ryser 1999). μ  
 μμ μ μ  
 μ (Lundén et al. 2004). 1980 – 1990  
 μ μ  
 100 (2004).  
*L. monocytogenes* μ  
 μ pH. μ  
 μ *L. monocytogenes* μ  
 μ μ  
 μ (a<sub>w</sub>) pH  
 μ μ μ  
 μ pH, μ ,  
 μ μ (2004),  
 μ μ  
 μ μ *L. monocytogenes*  
 μ μ (2011).

**Staphylococcus aureus:**

μ μ μ

μ *S. aureus,*

(Le Loir et al. 2003, 2011).

μ ,

, (SEss) (Genigeorgis 1989, Rosec et al. 1997, Balaban and Rasooly 2000, Le Loir et al. 2003, 2004). μ μ



μ . μ μ ,  
 , μ  
 μ μ .  
 μ μ *S. aureus* μ μ , μ  
 μ , μ ( 2004,  
 2011). *S. aureus*  
 μ 1984 1985. 2009,  
 μ ,  
 μ μ ( , 2011).  
 μ μ μ , μ  
 (Jablonski and Bohach 1997). μ μ  
 μ μ μ (Normanno et al.  
 2005, Boerema et al. 2006).

**Salmonella spp.:**

μ *Salmonella* spp.,  
 μ (Bryan and Doyle, 1995),  
 μ μ μ μ  
 . μ D' Aoust et al. (1985) Ratman and March  
 (1986), μ μ μ Cheddar,  
 10 *Salmonella* spp.,  
 Hedberg et al. (1992) 164 μ μ μ  
 μ μ Mozzarella ( 1). μ μ  
 μ (0.36-4.3 MPN/100  
 g), μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ .  
 , μ 1996, 82 μ  
*Salmonella berta*, μ μ μ .  
 , μ 1 5 1997,  
 54 *Salmonella typhimurium* DT104.  
 μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ .  
 , , 12 8 1997, μ  
*Salmonella* yphimurium. 113  
 μ μ

μ ( , 2011). μ μ μ (D’Aoust et al. 2001).

**Escherichia coli O157:H7:** μ μ *E. coli* O157:H7

μ μ μ μ (Upton and Coia 1994) ( 1).

μ μ μ μ *E. coli* O157:H7

μ . μ , μ , (Honish et al. 2005)

( 1) μ μ μ (Espíe et al. 2006) ( 1). μ μ

10-100 μ μ

μ μ ( , μ , . .) (Armstrong et al. 1996).

μ μ μ μ , μ

, μ μ μ μ (Meng et al. 2001).

μ μ μ μ , μ μ μ .

μ , ’ ( 2004).

**Mycobacterium avium subsp. paratuberculosis (MAP):**

μ , , μ Crohn’s (Hermon-Taylor et al. 2000, Chamberlin et al. 2001, Chacon et al. 2004).

**1:** μ μ μ μ (Kousta et al. 2010).

	μ μ	μ ( )		
μ	<i>S. aureus</i>	16	1981	

	<i>S. aureus</i>	20	1983	
μ	<i>S. aureus</i>	2	1983	
	<i>S. aureus</i>	27	1984	
	<i>S. aureus</i>	215	1985	
Stilton μ μ	<i>S. aureus</i>	155	1988	
	<i>S. aureus</i>	7	1994	
Mozzarella μ	<i>Salmonella</i>	164	1989	
	<i>Salmonella</i>	277	1990	
	<i>Salmonella</i>	273 (1)	1993	
μ μ	<i>Salmonella</i>	35	1994	
Mont d'Or	<i>Salmonella</i>	25 (5)	1995	
Mont d'Or	<i>Salmonella</i>	14 (1)	1996	
Morbier	<i>Salmonella</i>	113	1997	
	<i>Salmonella</i>	17	1997	

		<i>Salmonella</i>	215	2001	
		<i>Salmonella</i>	82	2006 - 2007	
Brie	Camembert μ	<i>E. coli</i>	170	1983	
Brie	μ	<i>E. coli</i>	135	1983	
		<i>E. coli</i>	4 (1)	1992	
		<i>E. coli</i>	22	1994	
		<i>E. coli</i>	4	1994	
	Gouda μ μ	<i>E. coli</i> 157: H7	13	2002	
	μ μ	<i>E. coli</i> 157: H7	3	2004	

## 1.5 *Listeria monocytogenes*

*Listeria* μ μ μ 9 μ ,  
μ *Listeria monocytogenes* .  
90% μ  
1/2a, 1/2b 4b. μ μ *L. monocytogenes*  
Gram 0.4-0.5 μm x 0.5-2.0 μm  
μ μ μ μ μ . μ

$\mu$  (20-25 C),  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  30 C (Peel et al. 1988).  $\mu$   $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes*  
5-10% (Lungu et al. 2006,  
Lungu et al. 2009).  $\mu$   
1 – 2 C 45 C (Junttila et al. 1988).  
 $\mu$   $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  35 C 37 C.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (2 – 4 C)  
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$  . ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
1 – 2  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  4 C (Ryser 2007).  $\mu$   $\mu$  5 C,  
(lag phase)  $\mu$   $\mu$   
1 33  $\mu$  (Adams and Moss 2008).  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  0 C. *L. monocytogenes*  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  pH  $\mu$  4.4 9.4,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  pH 7.0 (Parish and Higgins 1989, Harris 2002).  $\mu$  pH  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  5.5  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (Adams & Moss, 2008). , *L. monocytogenes*  
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  0.93 (Farber et al. 1992).  
 $\mu$ ,  
10% (w/v) 200 ppm  
 $\mu$   
(Shahamat et al. 1980). , *L. monocytogenes*  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  pH  
 $\mu$  (Cole et al. 1990).

## 1.6

### 1.6.1 $\mu$ $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$  *Listeria monocytogenes*  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
(Schuchat et al. 1991, Allerberger 2007).  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
2 (Schlech et al. 1983, Schuchat et al. 1993).  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  ( . .  $\mu$  , , ),  
 $\mu$  ( ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  , . .),  $\mu$   
( . .  $\mu$  , , ),  
(Farber and Peterkin 1991, Mossel et al. 1995, Rocourt and  
Cossart 1997).  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (cross-contamination)  $\mu$   
(ready-to-eat) .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes*  
 $\mu$  (Centers for  
Disease Control and Prevention, CDC) . . . 1980 – 1982  
1986, 7.4  $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  1850  $\mu$  425 ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (Ciesielski et al. 1988, Gellin et al. 1991). 1993,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (NACMCF, 1991)  $\mu$   
. . . (FDA, FSIS . .)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  4.4  $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu$  1092  
 $\mu$  248 , (Tappero et al. 1995).

1991 2001,  $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   
 2065, 188  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  . ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 1381 2008 ( , 2011). . .  
 $\mu$  2010 3.5  $\mu$   
 $\mu\mu$   $\mu$  (EFSA & ECDC, 2012).  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  1993 – 1998,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 1998 (Tirado and Schmidt 2000),  
 1999 2000  $\mu$   
 (Schmidt and Gervelmeyer 2003).  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  2004 – 2010 3 (2004), 8  
 (2005), 7 (2006), 10 (2007), 1 (2008), 4 (2009) 10 (2010) (EFSA & ECDC,  
 2010, 2011, 2012).

50%  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  (Ryser 1999, De Buyser et al. 2001) ( 2).  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (YOPIS) ( 2011).

**2:**  $\mu$   $\mu$  *L.monocytogenes*,  
 $\mu$  (Seeliger 1961, Fleming et.al. 1985, Linnan et. al. 1988,  
 Jensen et al. 1994, Büla et al. 1995, MacDonald et al. 2005, Gaulin et al. 2003, Bille  
 et al. 2006, Swaminathan and Gerner-Smidt 2007, Fretz et al. 2010, Koch et al. 2010,  
 Kousta et al. 2010, 2012, FDA).

	$\mu$ ( )		
	100	1949 - 1957	$\mu$
$\mu$	11 (5)	1981	
$\mu$	49 (14)	1983	
$\mu$ $\mu$ , Vacherin Mont d' Or	122 (34)	1983 - 1987	
$\mu$ ,	142 (48)	1985	
	28 (5)	1986	
$\mu$ Brie	36 (16)	1986 - 1987	
	11	1987	
Camembert	2	1989	$\mu$
/	26 (7)	1989 - 1990	
$\mu$	48	1994	



	37 (11)	1995	
Pont l' évêque	14	1997	
	25 (6)	1998 - 1999	
	13 (5)	2000	
μ ( )	12 (5)	2000 - 2001	
	33	2001	
	17	2002	
	12	2003	
	10 (3)	2005	
μ , μ	189	2006 - 2007	μ
μ	34 (7)	2009	μ
μ -μ μ μ : Les Frères, Petit Frère, Petit Frère with Truffles	6 (11)	2013	

## 1.6.2 *Listeria monocytogenes*

### *Listeria monocytogenes*

(listeriolysin O, LLO), (Vazquez-Boland et al. 2001, Portnoy et al. 2002, Dussurget et al. 2004).

(phagosomes).

, *L. monocytogenes*

### *L. monocytogenes*

, (Sanger et al. 1992, Southwick and Purich 1996).

, *L. monocytogenes*

, *L. monocytogenes*

, *L. monocytogenes*

, *L. monocytogenes*

(Cossart and Sansonetti 2004).

(Schlech et al. 1993).

( , , . .) , μ  
 μ  
 μ μ  
 μ .

### 1.6.3

μ μ μ  
 μ , μ .  
 μ ,  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
*Listeria monocytogenes* μ μ .  
 μ ,  
 24 91 μ μ μ 31  
 μ (Harris 2002, Ooi and Lorber 2005, Lorber 2007).

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ . ,  
 μ μ μ μ (Wing and Gregory 2002,  
 Allerberger 2007). , μ μ *Listeria* spp.  
 μ μ .  
 μ μ μ (polymorphonuclear  
 leukokytosis) μ μ . μ  
 μ 55% μ , 25%  
 μ 7% μ 7% ,  
 μ μ (20-30%)  
 (Mead et al. 1999). μ μ μ  
 μ μ , μ , ,  
 , . . μ μ μ  
 . μ , ,  
 , μ μ , μ  
 30% (Guerro et al. 2004, Allerberger 2007).

## 1.7

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

.

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

,

μ

/

μ

(Temelli et al. 2006).

,

,

μ

μ

,

,

μ

μ

*Listeria monocytogenes* (Brito et al. 2008, Barancelli et al.

2014, Dalmasso and Jordan 2014).

,

μ

μ

.

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

(Donaghy et al.

2004, André et al. 2008).

μ

μ

μ

μ

(Bourry and Poutrel 1996),

μ

(Van Kessel et al. 2004).

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

(Greenwood et al. 1991).

Pritchard, Flanders and Donnelly (1995)

*L.*

*monocytogenes*

μ

,

21

μ

.

μ

, 6

21

μ

,

,

, 19

21.

Kibuki et al. (2004),

6 μ

,

246

μ

*L. monocytogenes*,

, 3

. Cox et al. (1989)

2.9% *L.*

*monocytogenes*

μ

,

Kells and

Gilmour (2004)

μ

μ

2

.

Charlton et al. (1990)

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

Barnier et al. (1988)

*L.*

*monocytogenes*

μ

μ

.

*L.*

*monocytogenes*

μ μ

μ , μμ .  
μ  
μ μ μ , μ  
, μ μ

(Reij and Den Aantrekker 2004, Kells and Gilmour 2004).

## 1.8 μ

μ μ μ ( ) 2073/2005

25 g μ μ

μ .

*Listeria monocytogenes*,

25 g μ μ μ

μ μ ,

μ

100 CFU/g

(n=5, c=0). , μ

*L. monocytogenes*

μ 100 CFU/g (n=5, c=0)

*L. monocytogenes*

μ pH 4.4 a<sub>w</sub> 0.92,

μ pH 5.0 a<sub>w</sub>

0.94

μ μ .

μ (

μ ) μ ,

, μ μ μ . μ ,

μ .

μ μ

μ

$\mu$   $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes*  $\mu$   $\mu$  pH  $a_w$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  . ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  2073/2005 ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes*  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  100 CFU/g,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  (challenge tests)  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes* . ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes*  
 $\mu$  (pH,  $a_w$ ,  
 $\mu$  , . .)  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ( . . pH)  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes*  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes*  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  . ,  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  2073  $\mu$

μ . μ μ μ  
( μ ) μμ  
μμ μ μ μ μ (EFSA Journal  
2013;11(6):3241).

## 1.9 Listeria monocytogenes

, , , ,  
, . . . (CDC 1999, 2002, 2008, 2011, Maijala et al. 2001, Olsen et al. 2005,  
Fretz et al. 2012). μ ( μ )  
μ μ *Listeria monocytogenes*  
μ  
(Wonderling and Bayles 2004, Stopforth et al. 2005, Barmpalia-Davis et al. 2009).

μ μ μ  
(Hill et al.  
2002). μ , μ μ  
, μ μ  
μ  
*L.*  
*monocytogenes* μ (Gahan et al. 1996, Hill et al. 2002)

μ  
« » μ (Gahan et al. 1996). *L.*  
*monocytogenes*

μ μ pH, μ  
pH 5.0-5.5, μ μ  
μ μ pH (Faleiro et al. 2003). μ  
*L. monocytogenes* μ μ  
μ , μ μ μ  
(Cataldo et al. 2007, Stopforth et al. 2007, Ryan  
et al. 2008).

,  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ , . ., μ  
 / (Casey and Gordon 2002, Ryan et al.  
 2008). μ μ μ  
 , μ  
 μ μ ,  
 μ (Hill et al. 2002).  
 , μ μ  
 μ ,  
 (Ryan et al. 2008), ( μ μ  
 μ μ ) (Bonnet and Montville  
 2005, Ryan et al. 2008), (Begley et al. 2002, Ryan et al. 2008)  
 μ pH (Ferreira et al. 2003).  
 μ pH “ μμ ”  
 μ μ μ .  
 μ μ  
 μ pH μ (1.0 μ 2.0) (Skandamis et al. 2012).  
 μ μ *L. monocytogenes*  
 μ μ μ μ (pH) μ μ  
 μ . μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ (Kroll and Patchett 1992, O’Driscoll et al. 1997).  
 pH μ , μ  
 μ μ . , μ μ  
 μ , μ μ F<sub>0</sub>F<sub>1</sub> ATP (Melo  
 et al. 2015). , *L. monocytogenes*  
 μ pH, μ μ ,  
 , (Roering et al. 1999,  
 Wonderling and Bayles 2004, Gahan and Hill 2005, Stopforth et al. 2005, Garner et



al. 2006, Peterson et al. 2007, Formato et al. 2007, Barmpalia et al. 2008, Samara and Koutsoumanis 2009, Koseki et al. 2010, Ramalheira et al., 2010 Jiang et al. 2010 Dikici and Calicioglou 2013).

(Wonderling and Bayles 2004, Stopforth et al. 2005), (Peterson et al. 2007), (Samara and Koutsoumanis 2009), Bologna (Formato et al. 2007) (Dikici and Calicioglou 2013).

## 1.10

(Käferstein 2003). (Buzby and Roberts 2009).

*Listeria monocytogenes*

. μ . , μ  
 , μ , μ  
 (pH, a<sub>w</sub> . . .) , μ  
 μ *L. monocytogenes* μ  
 , μ pH  
 μ .  
 μ μ , μ μ  
 μ , μ  
 ,  
 ( . . μ pH)  
 . , μ  
 μ *L. monocytogenes*  
 μ μ .

2

μ

μ :

A)

( μ , μ

μ μ

)

*Listeria*

*monocytogenes*,

μ

μ μ

μ

μ

μ

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)

μ

*L. monocytogenes* (

μ

)

.

)

μ

, μ

,

μ

μ

*L. monocytogenes*.

### 3 μ

#### 3.1 μ μ

##### 3.1.1

### Listeria monocytogenes

μ 1: μ μ  
*L. monocytogenes.*

,2 μ (edam, gouda μ),  
μ (mozzarella, camembert, ricotta, μ ®, μ )  
μ μ (mascarpone cottage),  
μ μ , μ  
μ ( ).



μ μ  
*L. monocytogenes* (4b 1/2a)  
2.0 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup> ( μ μ )  
2.0 log CFU/ g (ricotta )



\_\_\_\_\_ ( μ μ )  
(ricotta )  
μ μ μ  
\_\_\_\_\_ **7 C**

3.1.2 A

μ

**Listeria monocytogenes**

μ 2: μ μ

*L. monocytogenes.*

, 3 5 , μ , mozzarella, camembert  
 , ricotta, μ ®, μ ) (mascarpone  
 μ  
 μ



μ μ  
*L. monocytogenes* (4b 1/2a)  
 2.0 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup> ( μ μ )  
 2.0 log CFU/g (ricotta )



\_\_\_\_\_ ( μ μ )  
 (ricotta )  
 μ μ μ  
 \_\_\_\_\_ **7 C**

### 3.1.3 $\mu$

#### $\mu$ $\mu$ **Listeria monocytogenes, $\mu$**

$\mu$  3:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  *Listeria monocytogenes,  $\mu$*

$\mu$  : gouda ( )  $\mu$  ( )  
           :  $\mu$  ® ( ) camembert ( )  
           : cottage ( ) mascarpone ( )



\_\_\_\_\_ ,  $\mu$   
 pH 1.50 (HCl) 37 C 5, 10, 15, 20, 40 60



9  $\mu$   $\mu$



3  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   
*Listeria monocytogenes*  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  thin  
 layer agar (Kang  
 and Fung, 1999)

3  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
*Listeria monocytogenes*  
 1. 25mL  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Half Fraser  
 (30°C, 24 )  
 2. 100 $\mu$ l Full Fraser  
 (37°C, 48 )  
 3. Streaking ALOA  
 (37°C, 48 )

3  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  pH

### 3.2

μ μ  
μ μ *Listeria monocytogenes*,  
4b 1/2a,  
μ  
μ μ .  
μ μ TSAYE (Trypton Soy Agar μ 6% Yeast Extract,  
LAB M, Lancashire, UK), μ .  
μ μ μ  
10 mL μ μ Tryptic Soy Broth μ  
6% Yeast Extract (TSBYE, LAB M, Lancashire, UK)  
30 C 24 . 24 , 100 μl  
μ TSBYE  
μ μ 30 C 18 .  
μ μ , μ μ . μ  
μ μ (Megafuge 1.0 R, Heraeus  
Instruments) 3600 /min 10 min 4 C. To μ  
10 mL μ  
μ Ringer (Ringer solution tablets, LAB M, Lancashire, UK).  
μ ,  
μ .

### 3.3

μ μ μ μ  
μ , ,  
μ (edam, gouda μ ),  
μ (mozzarella, camembert, ricotta, μ ®, μ )  
μ μ (mascarpone cottage), μ  
μ μ . ,  
μ , mozzarella,  
camembert mascarpone μ  
μ

μ ( ). μ  
 μ μ μ  
 , μ  
 ( 3).

**3:** μ μ ,  
 μ

	μ	/	/		NaCl (%)	
μ	Edam	48%	28%	45%	2	μ μ
	Gouda	40%	25%	46 %	2	μ
	μ	43%	25%	46%	3	μ μ
		33%	10%	70%	1	μ
		70%	47 %	60%	0.4	
	®	46%	29%	54%	2	μ
	Mozzarella	44%	18%	59%	0.2	filata, pasta μ
	Camembert	50%	23%	50%	2	μ μ μ
	Ricotta	40%	12%	72%	0.1	μ μ



μ	Cottage	21%	4%	81%	1	μ μ μ μ
μ	Mascarpone	84%	42%	-	0.1	μ μ

edam gouda . μ μ ,  
μ μ (5 x 5 cm), .  
mozzarella, camembert, μ , , μ μ ®,  
μ μ μ  
, , . μ  
, ,  
[mozzarella (6 x 4 cm), camembert (6 x 2 cm), μ (6 x  
4 cm), (6 x 4 cm), μ (3 x 5 cm), μ ® (3 x 5 cm)],  
μ , . , ricotta  
μ μ , cottage mascarpone,  
μ μ μ  
15 (cottage mascarpone) μ 20g (ricotta) μ .  
μ μ (10<sup>9</sup>  
CFU/mL), μ μ μ ,  
μ μ 10<sup>2</sup> CFU/cm<sup>2</sup> CFU/g.  
, μ  
( spread) μ μ 4 C  
15 min μ μ .  
. .  
edam gouda , mozzarella,  
camembert, μ , , μ μ ,  
. ricotta, cottage mascarpone  
μ  
μ 7 C (MIR-153, Sanyo Electric Co., Osaka, Japan)  
(0.5 C). μ μ μ  
μ μ ,  
μ .

### 3.4

μ , 2 μ (edam, gouda, mozzarella, camembert, μ , μ , μ ®), μ Stomacher μ μ Ringer 1:3 (1 μ μ 2 μ Ringer). μ Stomacher (Interscience, France) 1 . μ (1 mL) (pour technique) μ (100 μL) (spread technique), μ . μ μ *L. monocytogenes* μ μ ALOA (CHROMOGENIC LISTERIA AGAR BASE – Oxoid), μ μ 37°C 2 μ . *L. monocytogenes* μ μ ( ) μ μ μ TSAYE (Trypton Soy Agar with Yeast Extract, LAB M, Lancashire, UK), μ μ 30°C 3 μ μ μ MRS Agar (LAB M, Lancashire, UK) μ μ 30°C 4 μ μ μ μ RBC (Rose Bengal Chromamphenicol Agar, LAB M, Lancashire, UK) μ μ 25°C 5 μ μ μ μ VRBG Agar (Violet Red Bile Glucose Agar, LAB M, Lancashire, UK) μ μ 37°C 24 μ μ



### 3.5.2

μ , μ μ  
, μ  
37 C, μ , μ μ  
μ μ , 9 μ μ  
μμ μ Stomacher μ  
1:10. μ μ  
Stomacher (Interscience, France) 1  
. 5, 10, 15, 20, 40 60  
3 9 μ , 25 ml μ μ μ  
225 ml Half Fraser Broth, 3 9 μ μ μ  
pH μ pHμ (pH 526, Metrohm Ltd,  
Switzerland) 3 μ μ  
μ μ μ *L. monocytogenes* μ μ  
μ TSAYE (Trypton Soy Agar with Yeast Extract,  
LAB M, Lancashire, UK), 37°C 2  
, 8 ml,  
μ ALOA (CHROMOGENIC LISTERIA AGAR BASE,  
Oxoid) μ μ thin layer agar. A  
μ μ (Kang and Fung 1999).  
μ 37°C 2 μ  
μ μ μ  
. , μ μ μ  
μ TSAYE (Trypton Soy Agar with Yeast Extract, LAB M, Lancashire,  
UK). μ 30°C 3  
μ μ .

### 3.6 (PCA – Principal Components Analysis)

PCA μ  
μ μ μ μ

μ μ (unsupervised) μ .. μ  
 μ μ μ μ , μ  
 .  
 μ μ μ (communalities) μ μ  
 μ μ (principal components).  
 μ :  
 1. eigen value 1  
 2. 60%  
 μ μ μ .  
 3. μ μ μ  
 50% μ .  
 4. μ μ >40%  
 μ .  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 (PC1) μ μ μ ( μ μ μ  
 μ ) μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ .  
 μ , PCA μ μ μ pH,  
 μ μ μ pH μ 60  
 μ , μ μ pH μ μ  
 μ ,  
 μ μ μ  
 μ 60 μ μ  
 ( μ μ μ ) μ μ μ  
 60 . μ μ  
 μ μ μ .  
 μ XLSTAT 2013, XL.  
 μ ,  
 μ .



(Chatelard-Chauvin et al. 2015).  $\mu$ , Chatelard-Chauvin et al. (2015),  $\mu$  *Listeria monocytogenes* (6 CFU/mL), cantal, 6 C  
 ( $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ),  $\mu$  6  $\mu$ .  
 Shrestha et al. (2011) *L. monocytogenes* ( $10^3$ - $10^4$  /g) cheddar  $\mu$  (0.7% w/w)  $\mu$  cheddar (1.8% w/w) pH (5.2-5.7), 4, 10, 21 C  $\mu$  10  $\mu$   
 $\mu$ .  $\mu$   $\mu$  cheddar  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  cheddar,  $\mu$   
 pH.  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   
 cheddar. Valero et al. (2014) *L. monocytogenes* ( $\mu$   $10^4$  CFU/g) 4, 12, 22 C.  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$ ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$ ,  $\mu$  Sip et al. (2012).  
 $\mu$  1,  $\mu$   
 7°C. edam  
 gouda,  $\mu$  0  $\mu$   
 $4.6 \pm 0.2$   $4.9 \pm 0.9$  log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>,  
 $48$   $\mu$ ,  
 $7.5 \pm 0.1$   $8.0 \pm 0.1$  log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>,  
 $\mu$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $(1.0 \pm 0.0$  log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>)  $\mu$   $2.2 \pm 0.3$  log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>  
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$ .





, edam gouda , μ μ ,  
 μ  
 . μ ,  
 μ μ μ ,  
 μ μ μ μ  
 , μ μ . , μ  
 μ  
 pH (5.50 ± 0.01 5.60 ± 0.00 5.50 ± 0.01 5.50 ± 0.02, μ ),  
 , μ  
 μ μ *Listeria. monocytogenes.* , μ ,  
 μ μ ,  
 μ μ ,  
 . μ pH (6.60 ± 0.03 6.52 ±  
 0.0) μ edam gouda (5.50 ± 0.01 5.60 ± 0.00 5.50 ±  
 0.01 5.50 ± 0.02, μ ),  
 ( 4)  
 μ μ μ -  
 (Bleicher et al.  
 2010, Imran et al. 2010, Retureau et al. 2010, Roth et al. 2010).  
 μ μ  
 μ μ  
*L. monocytogenes,* μ  
 μ μ .  
 μ μ μ ,  
 μ μ μ μ  
 . μ , Maoz et al. (2003) μ μ  
 , red-smear cheese,  
 μ gram μ  
 , Corynebacterium,  
 Brevibacterium . ., Bleicher et al. (2010) Roth et al. (2010, 2011)  
 μ Vagococcus, Facklamia,  
 Alkalibacterium, Marinilactibacillus . .

et al. (2011) .  $\mu$  Imran et al. (2010) Callon

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

*L. monocytogenes.*  $\mu$

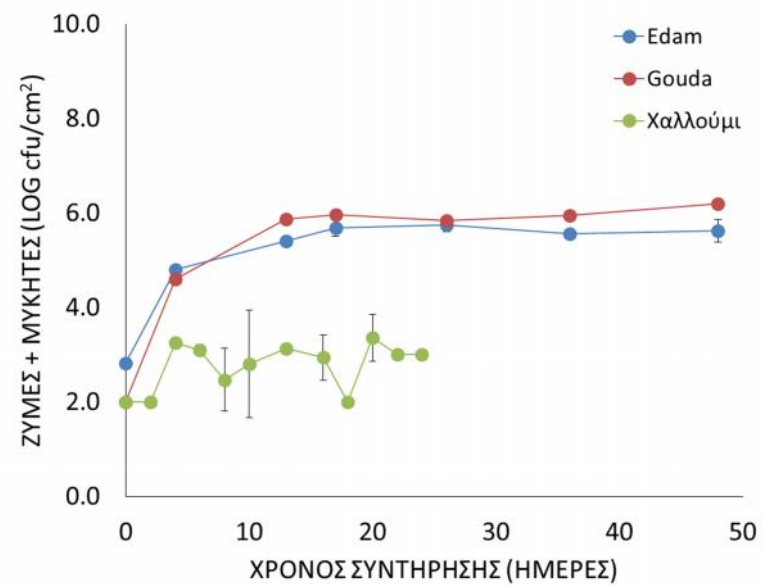
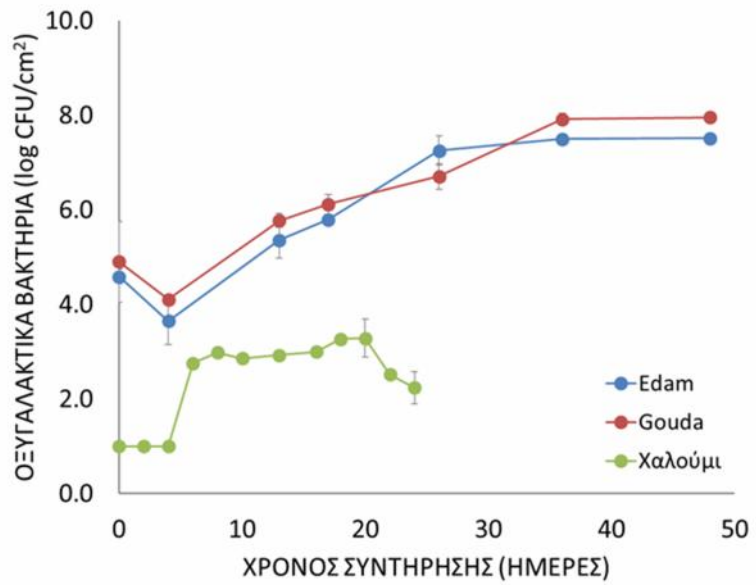
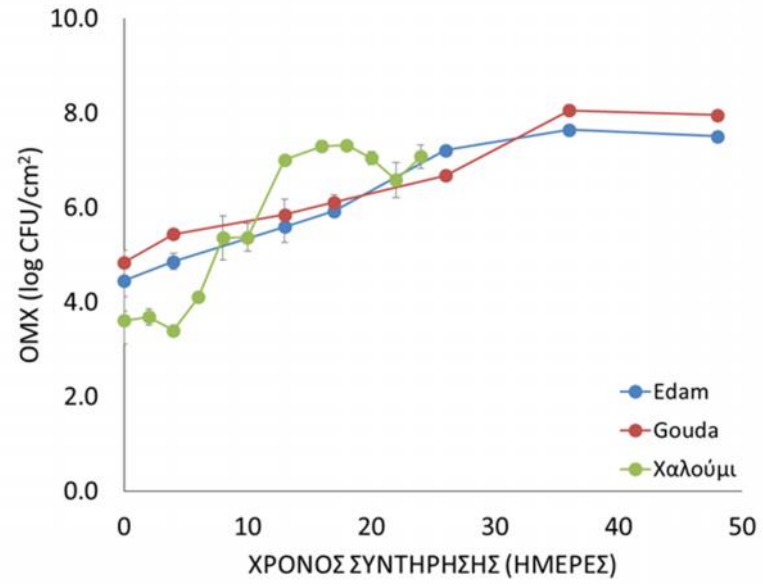
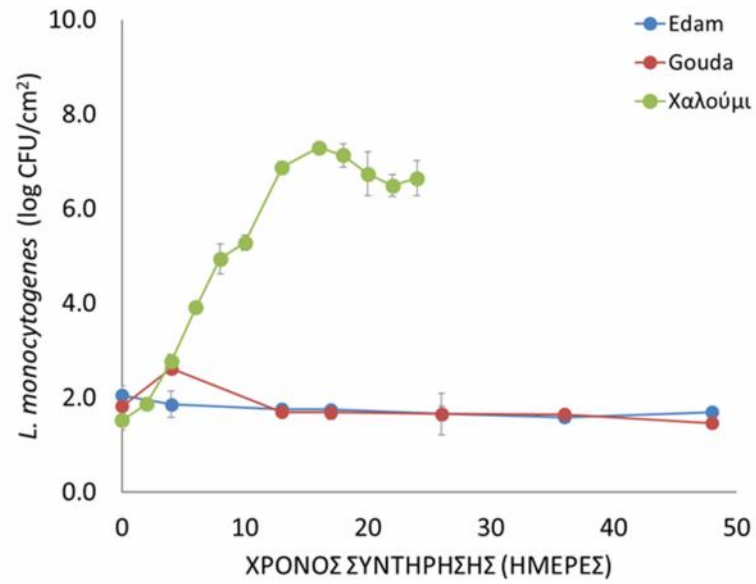
$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

*L. monocytogenes,*

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (10 CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>)



**μ 1:**  
μ , μ

*L.monocytogenes*, , μ -  
7 C.

## 4.1.2

$\mu^2$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  *Listeria monocytogenes*  
 $7^\circ\text{C}$ .  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 ( ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ®)  
 (mozzarella, camembert ricotta).  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $1.7 \pm 0.2$   
 $1.6 \pm 0.2 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ,  $1.7 \pm 0.1$   $1.4 \pm 0.2 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$   $1.3 \pm 0.0$   $1.6 \pm$   
 $0.2 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ®, ,  
 $7^\circ\text{C}$ .  $\mu$  ,  
 mozzarella, camembert ricotta  $\mu$  *L.*  
*monocytogenes*.  $\mu$  , mozzarella  $\mu$   
 $1.7 \pm 0.2 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$  (0  $\mu$  )  $26 \mu$   
 $6.6 \pm 0.2 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ , camembert  $1.6 \pm 0.0 \log$   
 $\text{CFU/cm}^2$  (0  $\mu$  )  $26 \mu$   $7.1 \pm 0.2 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$   
 , ricotta  $1.6 \pm 0.2 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$  (0  $\mu$  )  
 $17 \mu$   $7.7 \pm 0.2 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ . Tsiotsias et al. (2002)  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  - (3  
 , 0.5, 2 4 kGy)  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes*  $\mu$  ( $10^5 - 10^6 \text{CFU/g}$ )  
 $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  (4 10 C).  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  , Tsiotsias et al. (2002) 2  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 Papageorgiou et al. (1996).  
 $\mu^2$   $\mu$   
 $7^\circ\text{C}$ .  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $0 \mu$  ( $6.5 \pm 0.0$   
 $\log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ )  $7.8 \pm 0.5 \log$   
 $\text{CFU/cm}^2$ .  $4.3 \pm 0.1 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$   
 $\mu$   $6.9 \pm 0.1 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$   
 mozzarella ( $3.9 \pm 0.4 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$   $7.3 \pm 0.2 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ).

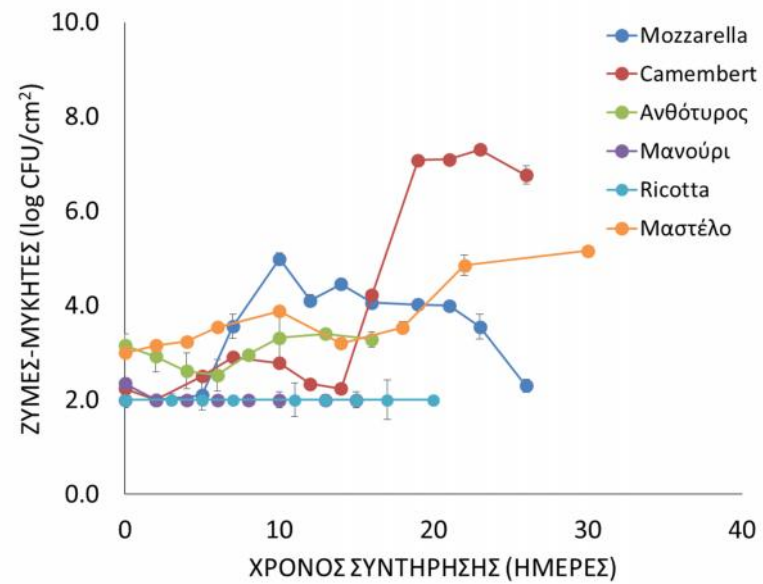
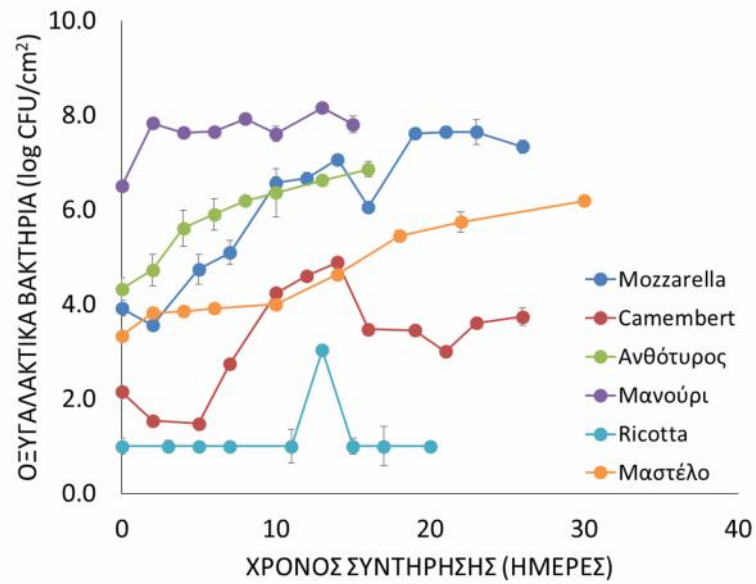
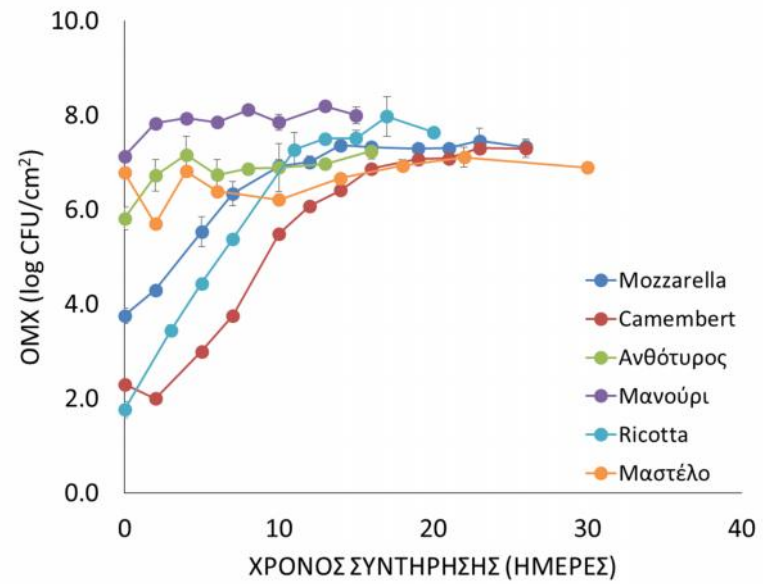
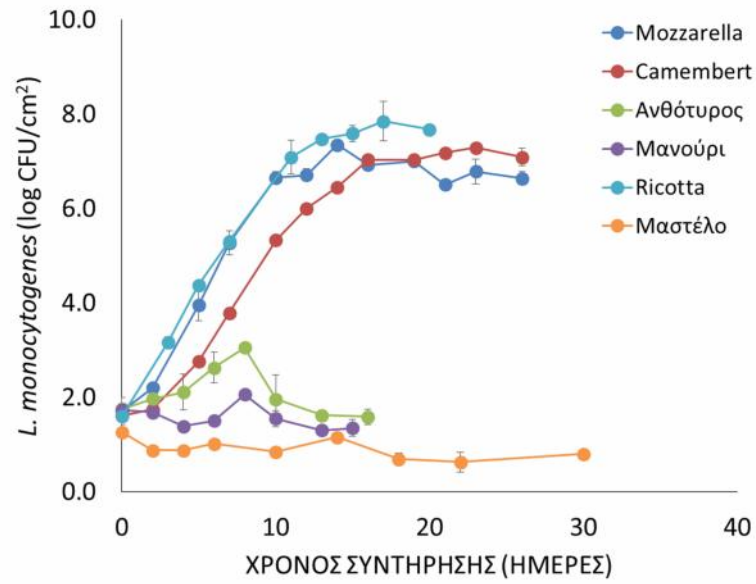


$2.0 \pm 0.0 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ,  $10 \mu$   
 $5.0 \pm 0.0 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$   
 $2.3 \pm 0.4$   
 $\log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ . , camembert  $\mu$   $\text{\textcircled{R}}$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $2.2 \pm 0.3 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$   $3.0 \pm 0.0 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$   
 $6.8 \pm 0.0 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$   $4.3 \pm 0.5 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ , ,  
camembert,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  2,  
mozzarella  $\mu$   
,  $\mu$   $\mu$  camembert ricotta  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  *Listeria monocytogenes*,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
,  $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $L. monocytogenes$ .  $\mu$   $\text{\textcircled{R}}$   $\mu$   
. ,  $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $L.$   
*monocytogenes*  $\mu$  ,  
,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $(6.8 \pm 0.4 \log \text{cfu/g})$  . ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $(0.952 \pm 0.000$   $0.949 \pm 0.002)$  ( 4).  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  (10 CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>),  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
*Listeria monocytogenes*  $\mu$ ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (Morgan et al. 2001,  
 Samelis et al. 2003, Uhlich et al. 2006, Bernini et al. 2013, Tiwari et al. 2014).  
 mozzarella  $\mu$   $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>).  $\mu$   $\mu$  6.6 ± 0.1 log  
 (0.994 ± 0.003 0.987 ± 0.009) pH (6.23 ± 0.01  
 6.14 ± 0.00),  
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (1981, 1981,  
 1989),  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes*  
 (Buazzi et al. 1992, Villani et al. 1996),  
 (Stecchini et al. 1995). ricotta  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes*  
 $\mu$ ,  
 pH,  
 $\mu$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  Spanu et al. (2012),  
 $\mu$  ricotta  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes*.  
 $\mu$  10<sup>2</sup> CFU/g 4 ±  
 2 C.  $\mu$   $\mu$  pH  
 $\mu$  (Spanu et al. 2012) ricotta  
 , pH (5.88 ± 0.18)  
 (0.940 ± 0.010)  $\mu$  pH (6.64 ± 0.02 6.59

$\pm 0.33$ ) (0.988  $\pm$  0.001 0.990  $\pm$  0.002)  
 ricotta  
 camembert,  
 camembert,  
 ( 2 ).  
 camembert,  
 camembert  
 ( 1983, 1989)  
 (Linton et al. 2008, Liu  
 and Puri, 2008). pH





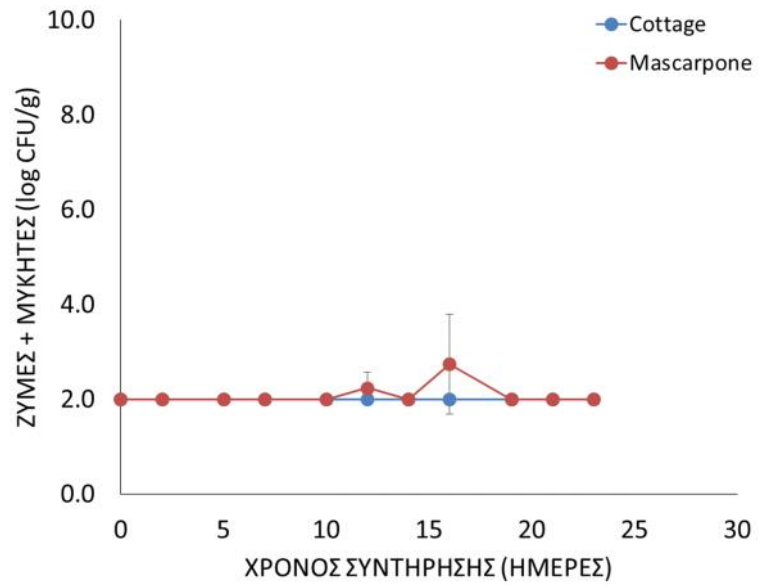
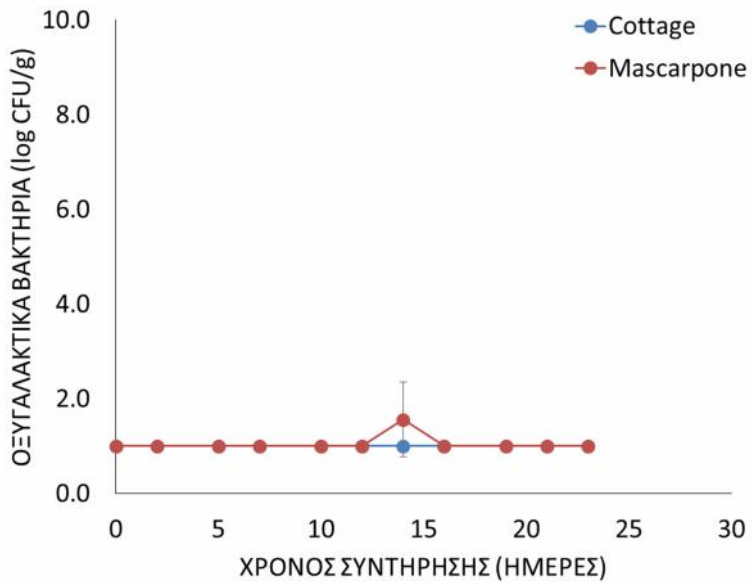
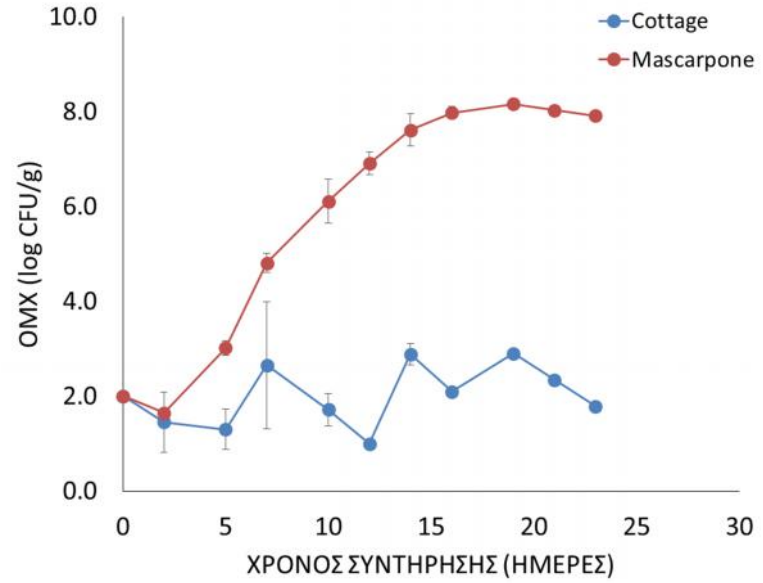
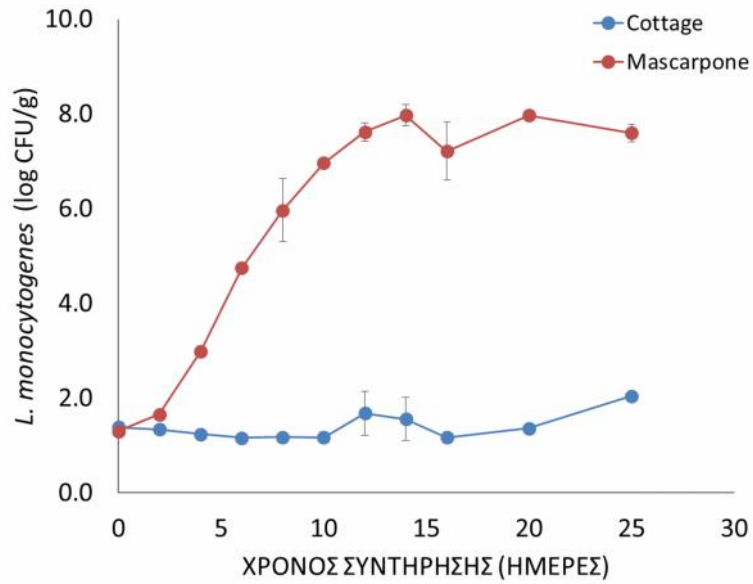
**μ 2:**  
 - μ , μ

*L. monocytogenes*, , μ  
 7 C.

### 4.1.3

$\mu$  cottage  $\mu$  mascarpone.  $\mu$   $\mu$  3  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  *Listeria monocytogenes*  
7°C.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
cottage *L. monocytogenes*,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (p 0.05)  
 $\mu$  (100 CFU/g),  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  
cottage  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $1.4 \pm 0.1$  log CFU/g  $\mu$   $\mu$   
( $2.0 \pm 0.0$  log CFU/g). , mascarpone  
 $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes*.  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  16  
 $\mu$  , 25  $\mu$   $7.6 \pm 0.2$  log CFU/g.  
(  $\mu$  3)  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ( $1.0 \pm 0.0$   
log CFU/g) , 7°C.  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ( $2.0 \pm 0.0$  log CFU/g) (  $\mu$  3).  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (10 CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>) , .  
 $\mu$  3 , ,  $\mu$   
7°C.  $\mu$  ,  
mascarpone  $\mu$   $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes*,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  
cottage  $\mu$  (2.0  $\pm$  0.0 log  
CFU/g  $1.8 \pm 1.1$  log CFU/g) (1.4  $\pm$  0.1 log CFU/g  
2.0  $\pm$  0.0 log CFU/g), , .  
 $\mu$  cottage  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  (4).  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  pH ,  $\mu$   
cottage ( $5.03 \pm 0.00$   $5.00 \pm 0.01$ )  $\mu$   $\mu$  pH  
mascarpone ( $6.45 \pm 0.17$   $6.50 \pm 0.04$ ). McAuliff et al. (1999)  $\mu$   
*Listeria monocytogenes*  
cottage 4, 18 30 C,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
. , Chen and Hotchkiss (1993) Østergaard et al. (2014)  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
cottage,  $\mu$  CO<sub>2</sub>, 35% v/v,  
(4, 7 14 C),  $\mu$   $\mu$   
5,  
10 15 C. , Panagou (2008) Mataragas et al. (2008)  $\mu$   $\mu$  *L.*  
*monocytogenes* , 5,  
10, 15 20 C ,  
 $\mu$  pH  $\mu$   $\mu$



**μ 3:**  
- μ , μ

*L. monocytogenes*,

7 C.

μ

3

**4:**  $a_w$  ( ,  $\mu$  )  
 (  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ) (  $\mu$   $\mu$  )  
 7°C

	edam	0.942 ± 0.001	0.952 ± 0.0013	0.953 ± 0.001
	gouda	0.967 ± 0.004	0.967 ± 0.001	0.947 ± 0.006
	$\mu$	0.965 ± 0.004	0.963 ± 0.001	0.955 ± 0.001
	mozzarella	0.994 ± 0.003	0.985 ± 0.002	0.987 ± 0.009
	camembert	0.973 ± 0.003	0.969 ± 0.002	0.969 ± 0.003
		0.991 ± 0.001	0.985 ± 0.001	0.988 ± 0.002
	$\mu$	0.990 ± 0.000	0.990 ± 0.000	0.990 ± 0.000
	ricotta	0.988 ± 0.001	0.984 ± 0.000	0.990 ± 0.002
	$\mu$ ®	0.952 ± 0.000	0.951 ± 0.001	0.949 ± 0.002
	cottage	0.994 ± 0.001	0.985 ± 0.000	0.983 ± 0.001
	mascarpone	0.993 ± 0.003	0.989 ± 0.004	0.971 ± 0.006

## 4.2

$\mu$

### Listeria monocytogenes

$\mu$  , mozzarella, camembert mascarpone

$\mu$

*Listeria monocytogenes*. H

$\mu$

$\mu$

(

$\mu$

$\mu$

μ μ ), μ μ  
μ

( ).

## 4.2.1 μ

### 4.2.1.1 μ

μ

*L. monocytogenes* μ ,

, μ μ

μ μ ,

μ .

μ 4, μ

, μ μ μ μ

*L. monocytogenes* μ 7°C.

μμ , μ

,

μ μ *L. monocytogenes*. μ ,

0 μ μ

( $3.6 \pm 0.5 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$   $3.7 \pm 0.3 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ , ) μ

μ μ

( μ :  $6.6 \pm 0.4 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$   $6.8 \pm 0.0 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ,

)( μ 4). , μ

μ μ

μ ( ) ( ),

μ .

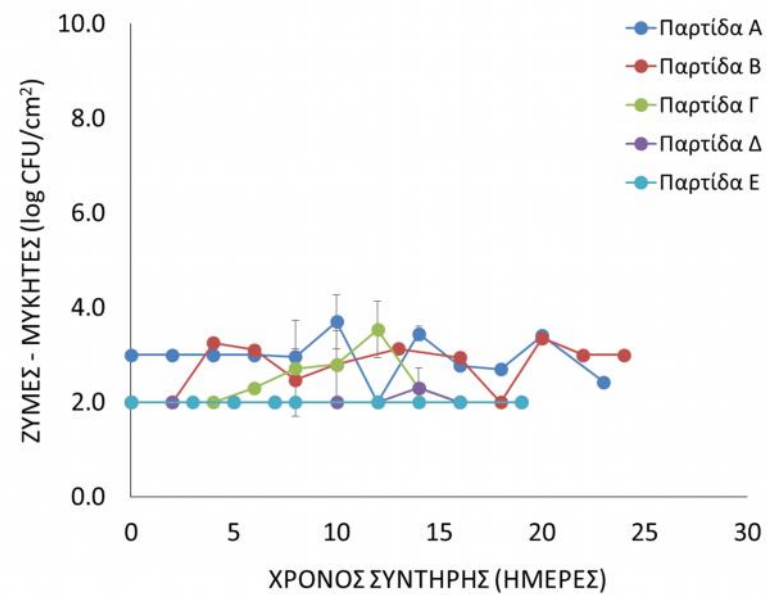
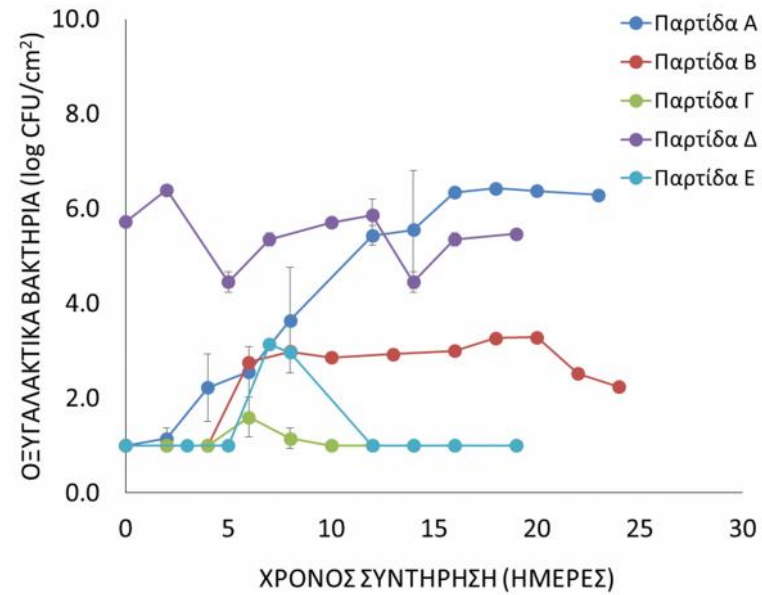
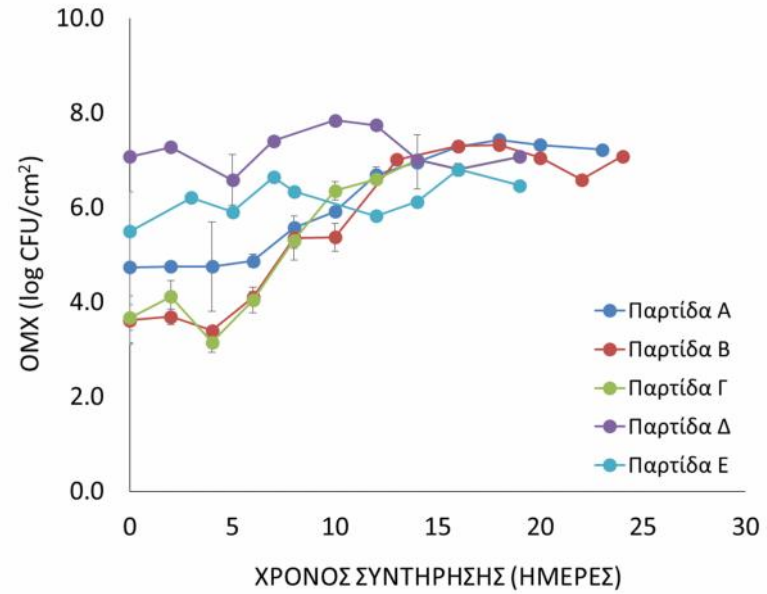
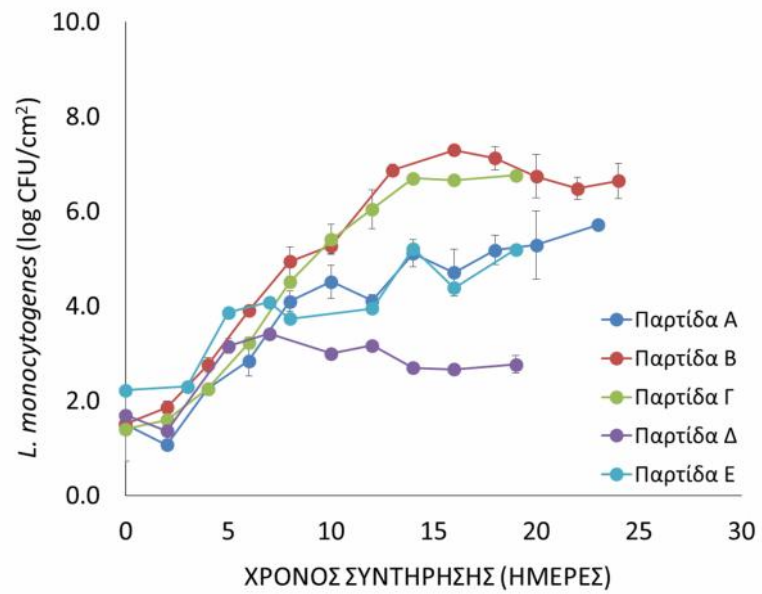
0 μ μ

$4.7 \pm 1.6 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$   $5.5 \pm 0.0 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ , . μ

( ) μ μ ,

μ  $5.7 \pm 1.6 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$

$5.5 \pm 0.0 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ , .



**μ 4:**  
- μ ,

*L. monocytogenes*,

MX,

7 C.

μ

μ ,

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (100 CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>) .  $\mu$   
  
 $6.9 \pm 0.3 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   
 (10 CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>).  $\mu$   $\mu$ , ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$ ,  
 $\mu$   $0$   $\mu$  .  
 ,  $\mu$   
  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $0$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (7.1  $\pm$  1.6  
 $\log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ),  $\mu$ ,  
 (7.1  $\pm$  0.0  $\log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ),  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (1.7  $\pm$  0.1  $\log \text{CFU/cm}^2$  2.8  $\pm$  0.2  $\log$   
 $\text{CFU/cm}^2$ ),  $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$ ,  
 $\mu$  (100 CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>).  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (5.7  $\pm$  0.0  $\log \text{CFU/cm}^2$  5.5  $\pm$  0.2  
 $\log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ),  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (10 CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>).  $\mu$   
  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 ,  $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
  
 ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  (10 CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>) ,  $\mu$  .



## 4.2.2

### 4.2.2.1 Mozzarella

*Listeria monocytogenes* mozzarella,

5,  $3.8 \pm 0.5 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$   $6.6 \pm 0.1 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ .

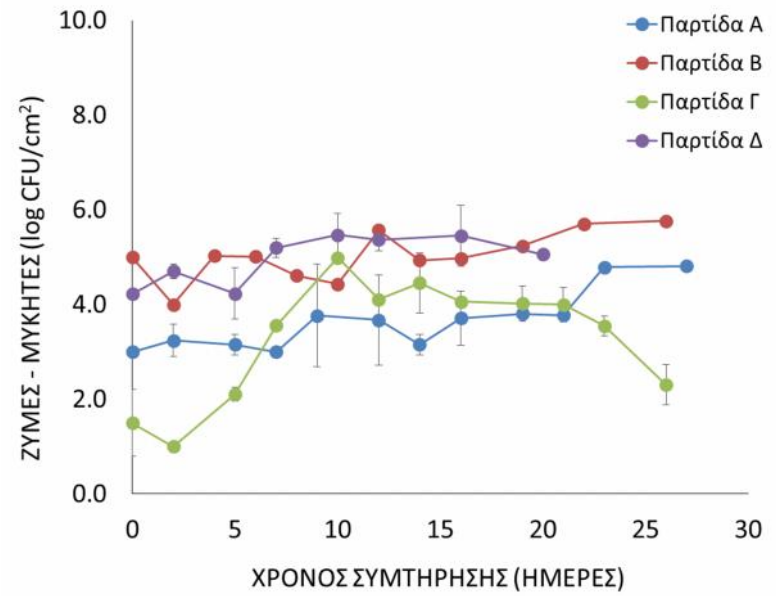
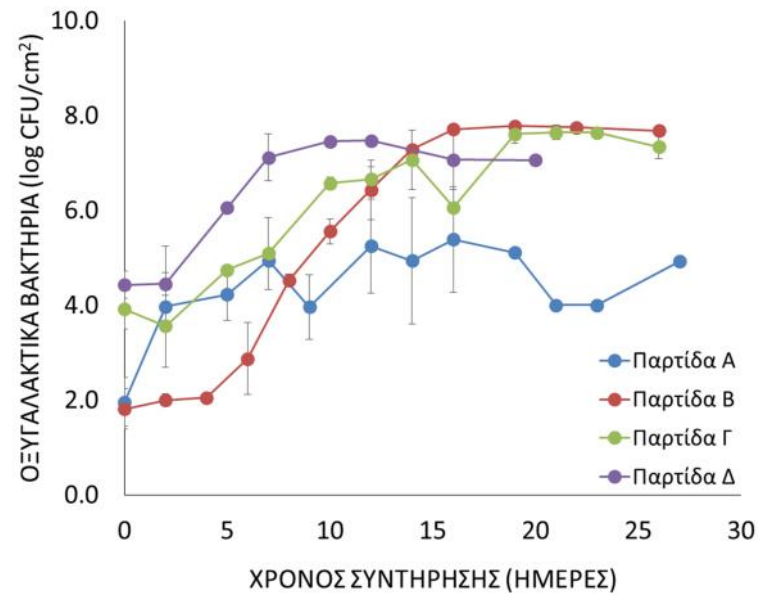
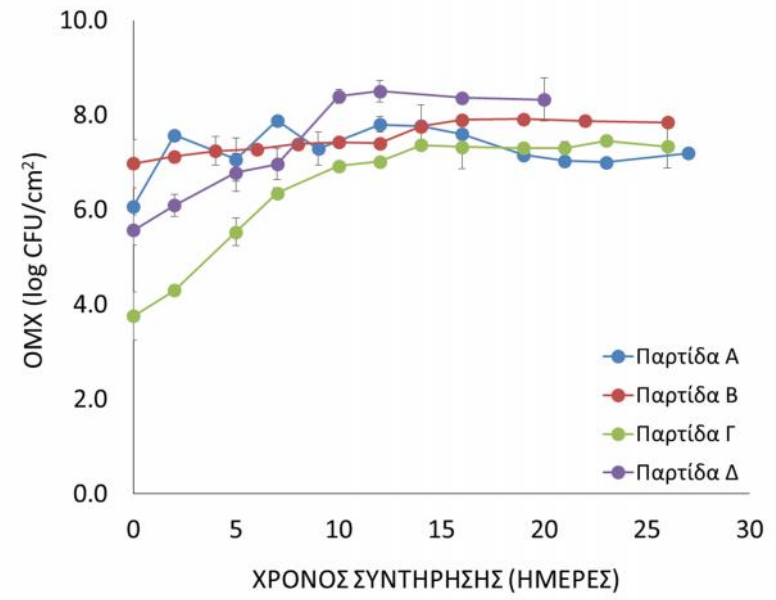
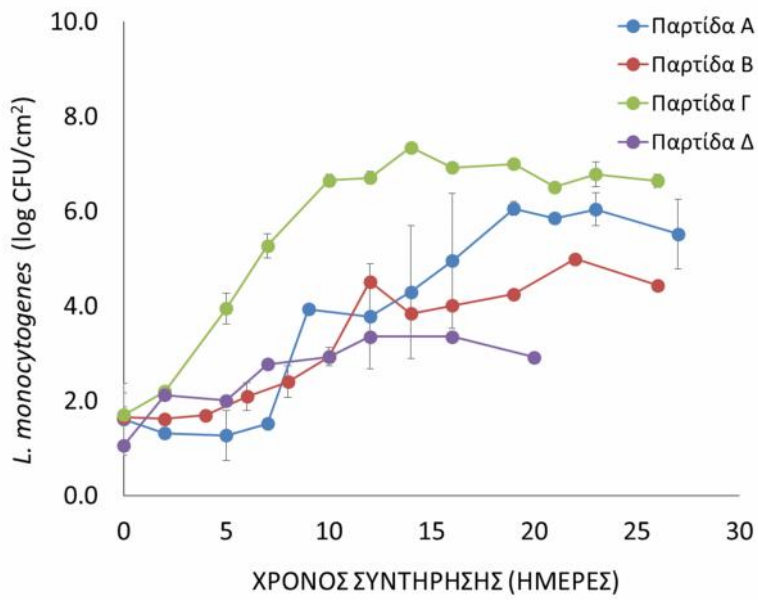
7°C. mozzarella, *L. monocytogenes*.

$3.9 \pm 0.4 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ,  $7.3 \pm 0.1 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ .

$2.3 \pm 0.4 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ,  $5.6 \pm 0.3 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ .

$4.4 \pm 0.3 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ,  $4.2 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.3 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ,  $1.0 \pm 0.3 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ .

$0.0 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$   $(2.0 \pm 0.5 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2)$   $(6.1 \pm 0.0 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2)$   $(3.0 \pm 0.5 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2)$ .



**μ 5:**

μ ,

*L. monocytogenes*,  
mozzarella

,

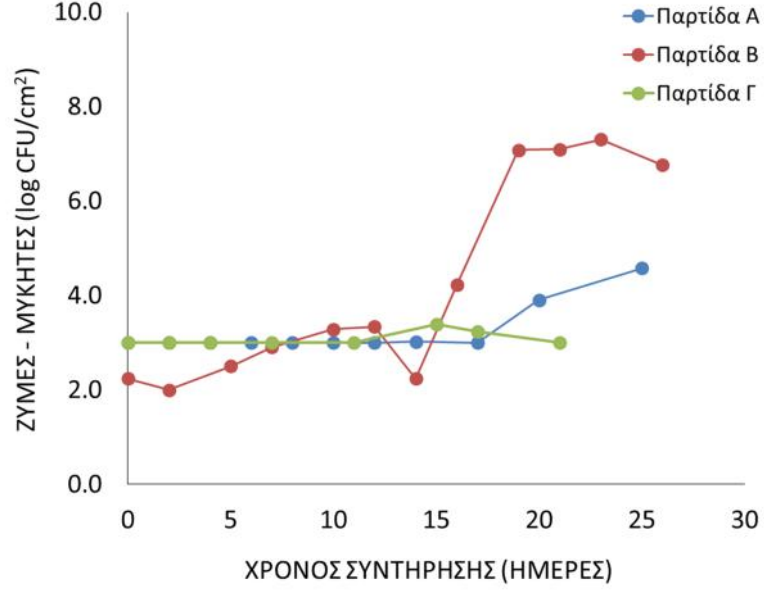
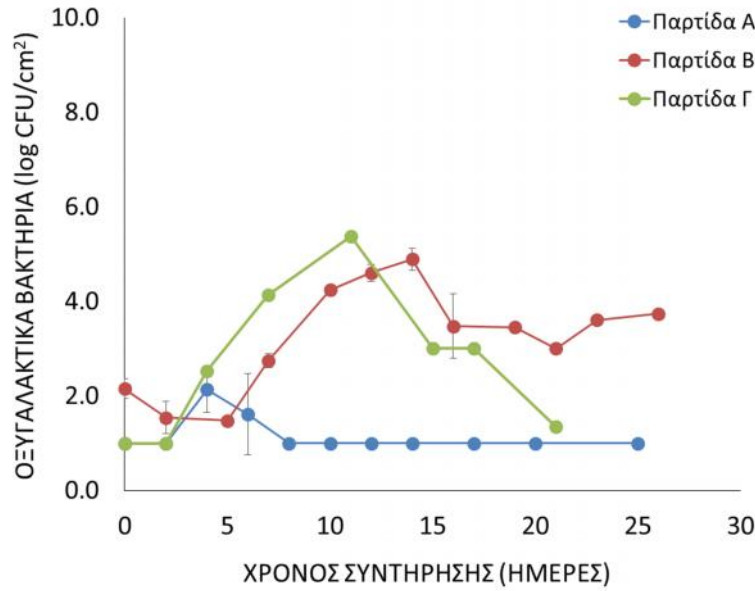
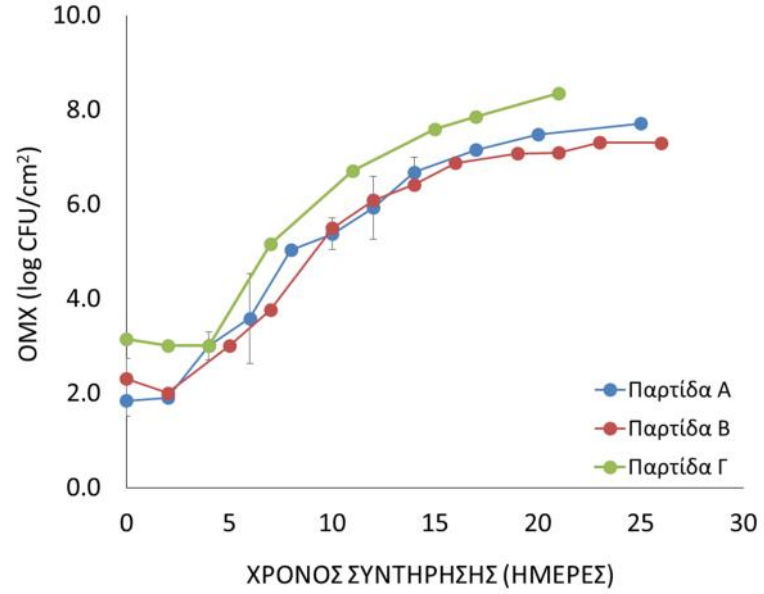
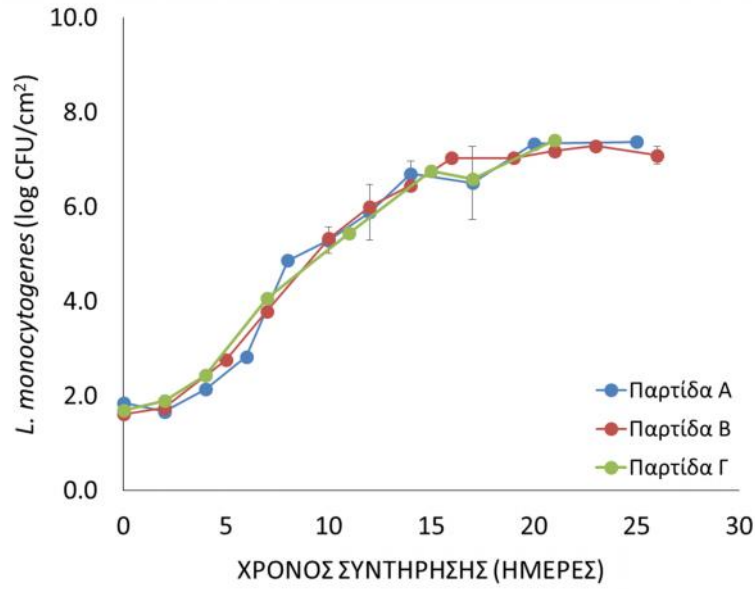
7 C.

μ

,  $\mu$   $\mu$  (7.0 ± 0.3  
log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (5.0 ± 0.3  
log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>),  $\mu$   $\mu$   
(1,8 ± 0.5 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>),  $\mu$   $\mu$  ( $\mu$  )  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (10 CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>) , .

#### 4.2.2.2 Camembert

$\mu$   
*Listeria monocytogenes* camembert,  
,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
camembert  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
7°C.  $\mu$  6  $\mu\mu$  ( : 1.0  
± 0.0 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>, : 2.2 ± 0.2 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>, : 1.0 ± 0.0 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>)  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ( : 3.0 ± 0.0 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>, : 1.2 ± 0.3 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>, : 3.0 ±  
0.0 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>),  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
camembert  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes*).  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (10 CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>)  
, .



**μ 6:**  
μ

*L. monocytogenes*,  
camembert

,  
7 C.

μ

### 4.2.3

μ μ

#### 4.2.3.1 Mascarpone

μ

*Listeria monocytogenes* mascarpone,

, μ μ

μ μ ,

μ .

μ μ *L. monocytogenes*

mascarpone μ , μ

μ μ . μ 7

μμ ( : 1.0 ± 0.0 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>, : 1.0 ± 0.0

log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>, : 1.0 ± 0.0 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>) μ μ ( : 2.0 ± 0.0

log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>, : 2.0 ± 0.0 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>, : 3.0 ± 0.0 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>), μ

μ , mascarpone μ

μ , μ

μ

( μ μ μ μ *L.*

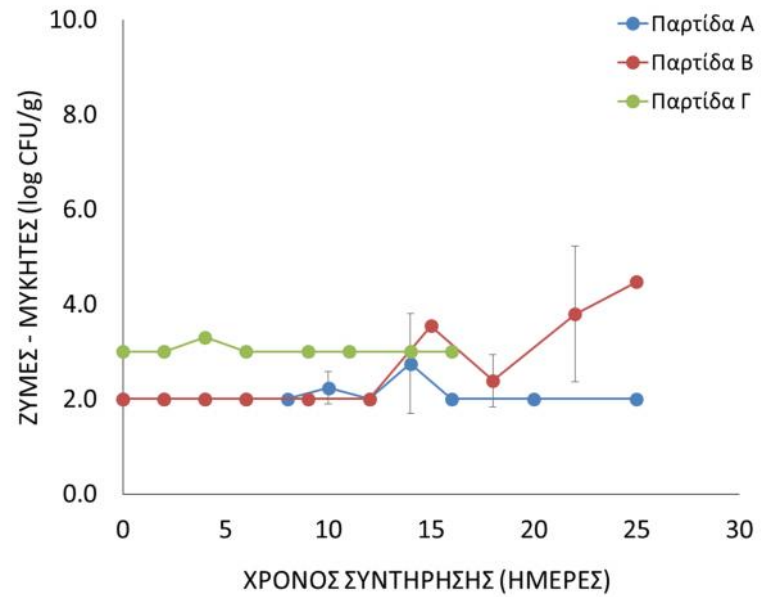
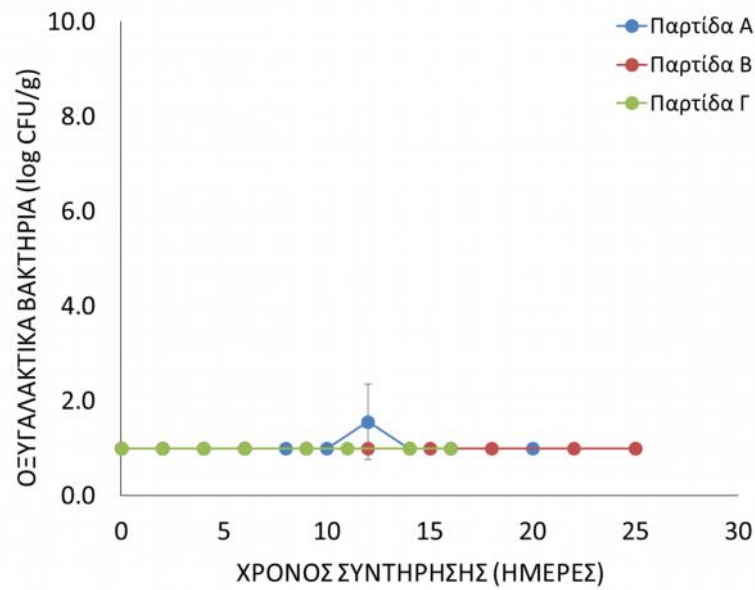
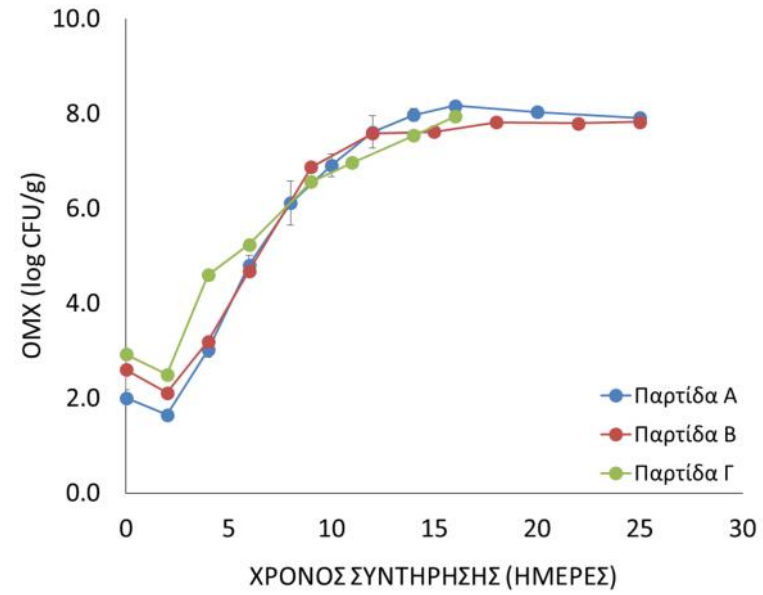
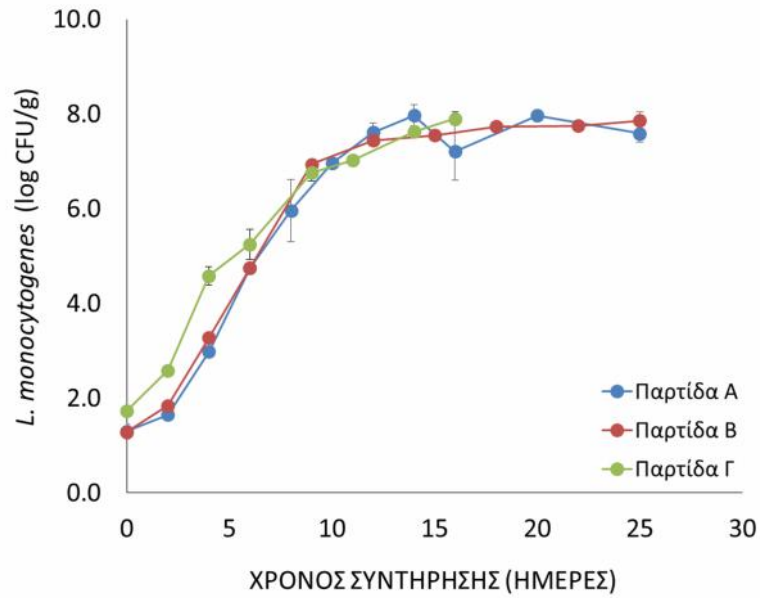
*monocytogenes.*

μ μ μ

. μ μ μ , μ

μ μ (10 CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>) ,

.



**μ 7:**  
- μ

*L. monocytogenes*,  
mascarpone,

,  
7 C.

μ  
;

### 4.3

μ μ μ μ μ pH  
 . μ  
 μ μ μ μ pH μ  
 μ μ , μ μ , μ μ (Peterson et al.,  
 1989; Waterman and Small, 1998). μ μ ,  
 μ μ *Listeria monocytogenes*

μ ,  
 μ . μ pH  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ . , pH  
 2.00.  
 μ pH б. μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 (Waterman and Small, 1998).

μ μ  
 μ *L. monocytogenes*  
 . 2 μ μ μ  
 μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ ( μ , μ  
 μ μ μ μ ). μ μ  
 gouda ( ) μ ( ),  
 μ μ ( ) camembert  
 ( )  
 cottage ( ) mascarpone ( ).

μ  
 μ , , μ  
 . , ,

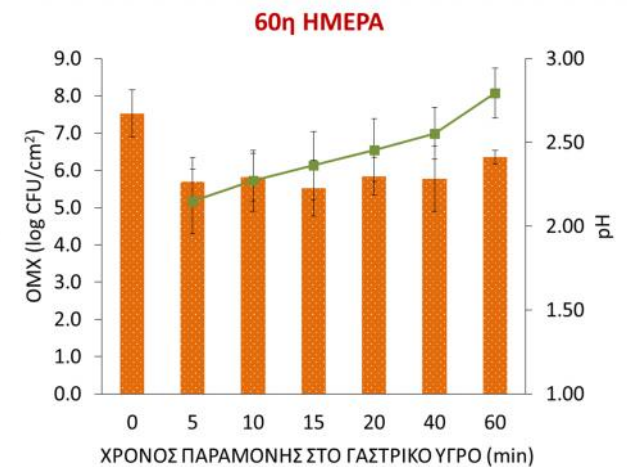
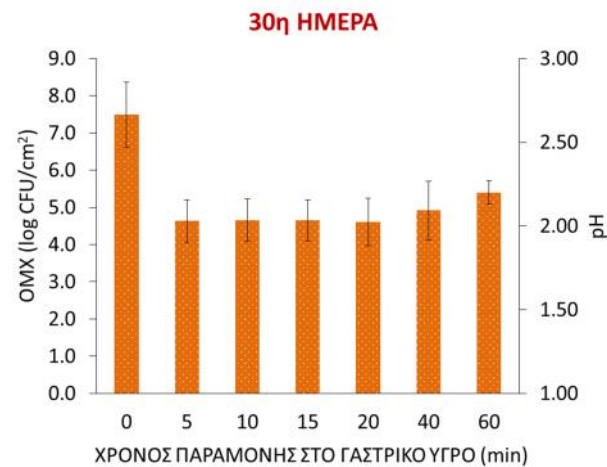
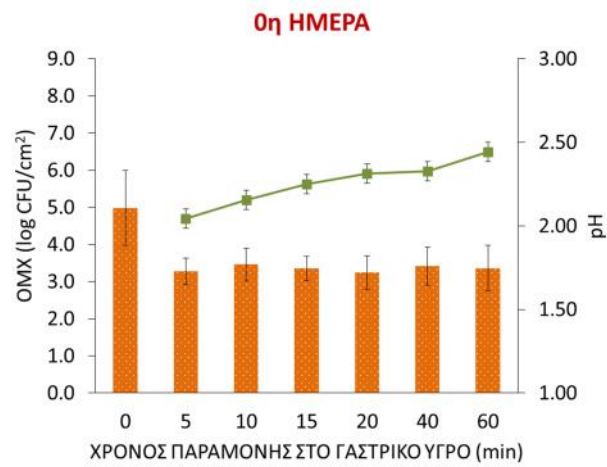
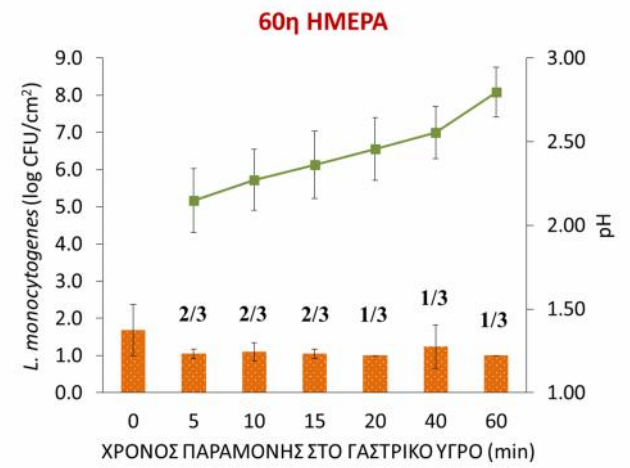
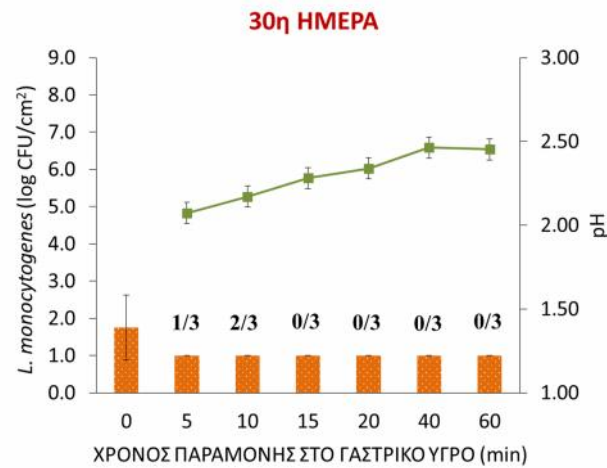
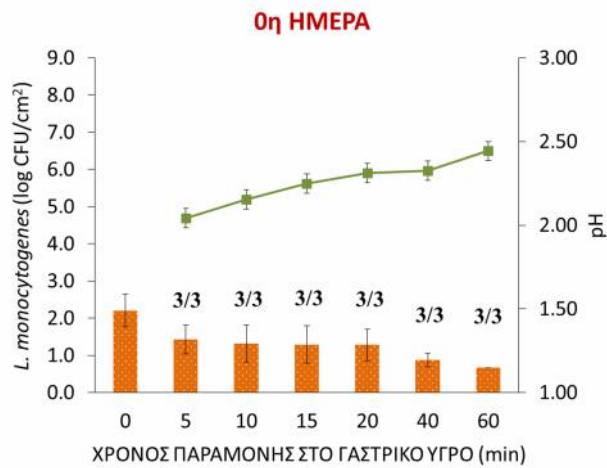
### 4.3.1 $\mu$

#### 4.3.1.1 Gouda ( )

$\mu$  8,  $\mu$  *Listeria*  
*monocytogenes* 0  $\mu$  gouda,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $2.2 \pm 0.4 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  40 min.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  , 60 min  
3  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  ( ),  $\mu$   
( $5.0 \pm 1.0 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ),  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ( $3.4 \pm 0.2$   
 $\log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ), ,  
 $\mu$  8,  $\mu$   
pH 0  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  5  
(pH 2.04) 60  $\mu$  (pH 2.44). ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  0  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  pH 5  
,  
(60 ).

30  $\mu$  gouda,  
 $\mu$  8,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes*,  
 $\mu$   $1.7 \pm 0.9 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$  0  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  5  $\mu$  (60 ). ,





μ 8:

0, 30 60 μ

*L. monocytogenes*

, μ

7 C (1 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>)

μ

μ

gouda

μ ).

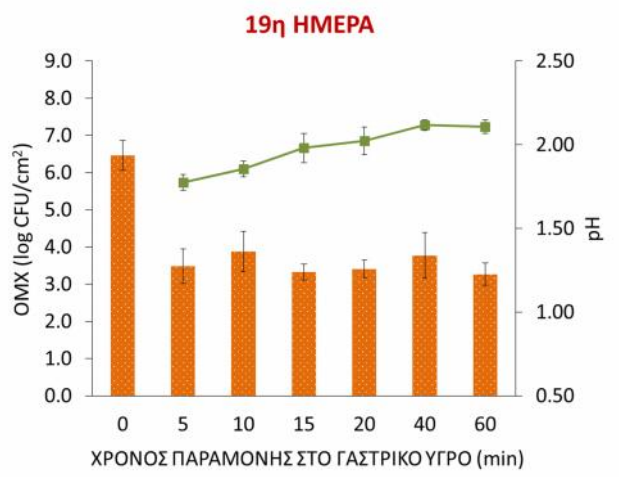
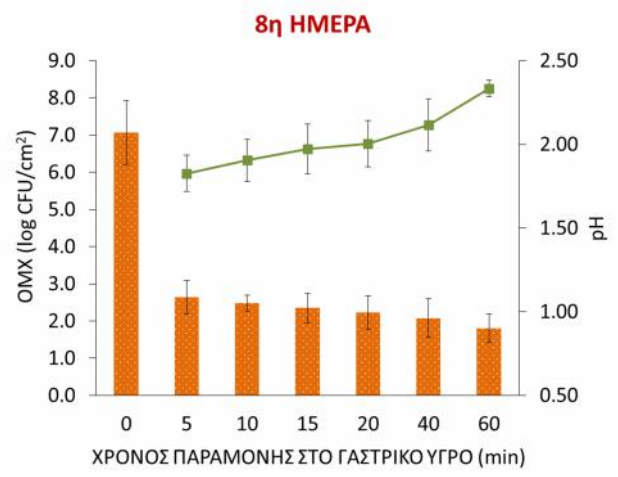
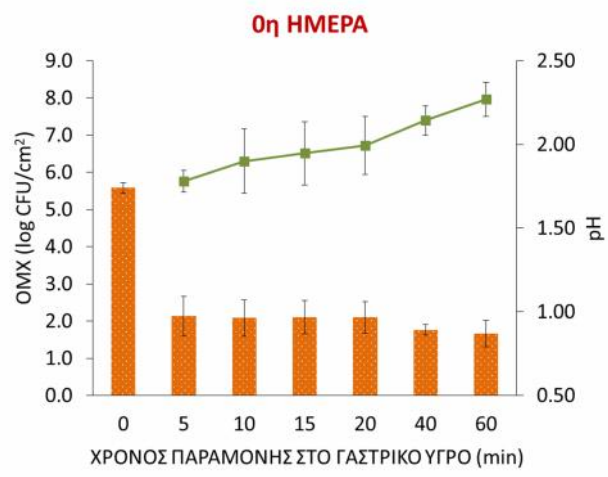
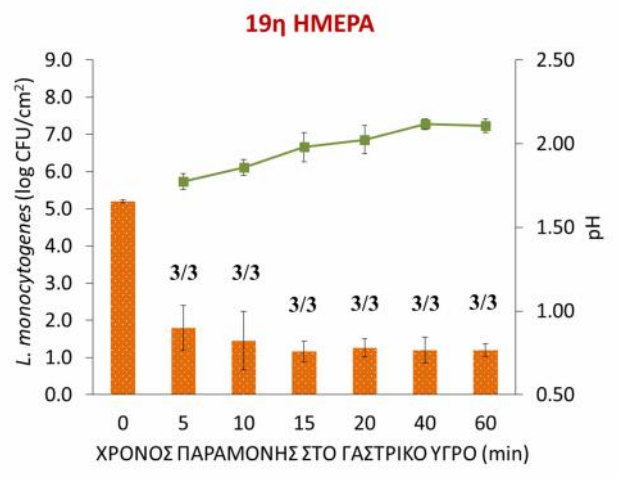
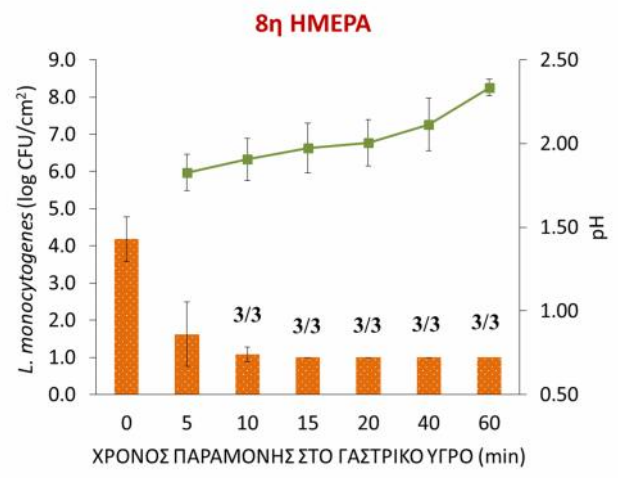
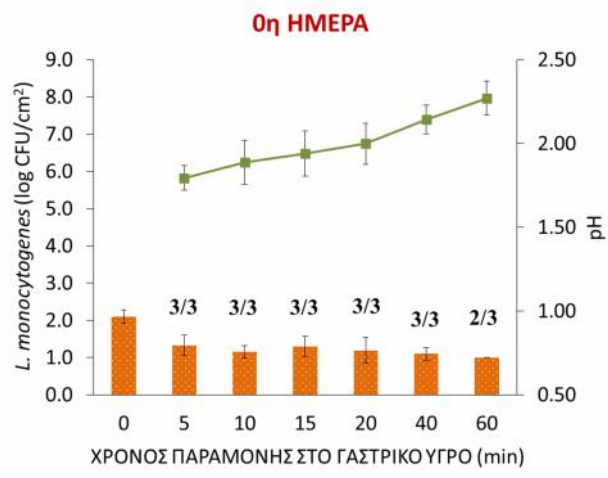
$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  10  
 , 2 3  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  ( ), 0  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 ( $7.5 \pm 0.9 \log \text{ CFU/cm}^2$ )  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ( $4.8 \pm 0.6 \log \text{ CFU/cm}^2$ ), ,  
 $\mu$  8,  $\mu$  pH  
 30  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  5 (pH 2.07)  
 60  $\mu$  (pH 2.45).  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  , ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 stress,  $\mu$  pH .  
 gouda (58  $\mu$  ),  
 $\mu$  8,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  0  $\mu$  .  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes*,  $\mu$   $1.7 \pm 0.7 \log$   
 $\text{CFU/cm}^2$  0  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  40  
 . ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 ,  $\mu$  , 60  
 , 1 3  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  ( ), 0  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 ( $7.5 \pm 0.6 \log \text{ CFU/cm}^2$ )  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ( $5.8 \pm 0.6 \log \text{ CFU/cm}^2$ ), ,  
 $\mu$  8,  
 $\mu$  pH 60  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 5 (pH 2.15) 60  $\mu$  (pH 2.80).  
 $\mu$  60  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  30 ,  $\mu$   
 (  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ),  $\mu$   
 ( ),  $\mu$  ,

μ ( μ pH  
μ ).

#### 4.3.1.2 μ ( )

μ 9, μ *Listeria*  
*monocytogenes* 0 μ μ  
μ μ , μ μ μ 2.1 ±  
0.2 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>, μ μ  
μ μ 40 μ  
μ , μ μ μ  
μ , μ , μ 60  
μ , 2 3 μ  
μ ( ), μ  
(5.6 ± 0.1 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>) μ  
μ μ (2.0 ± 0,3 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>),  
μ 9,  
μ pH 0 μ , μ  
5 (pH 1.80) 60 μ (pH 2.27). ,  
μ μ μ 0 μ  
μ , μ ,  
μ pH 5  
(60 ).

8 μ μ ,  
μ 9, μ μ *L. monocytogenes*,  
μ 0 μ (4.2  
± 0.6 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>), 0 μ ,  
μ μ μ μ μ 10  
μ , μ μ μ μ  
μ , μ , μ , μ  
(60 ), 2 3



**μ 9:**

0, 8 19 μ

*L. monocytogenes*, μ

7 C (1 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>

μ μ μ

μ ).

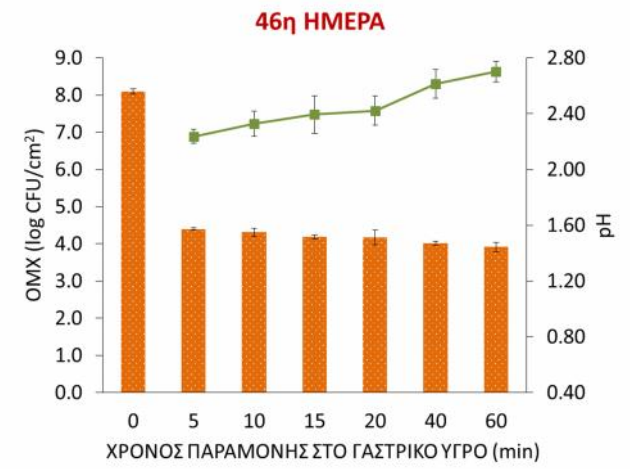
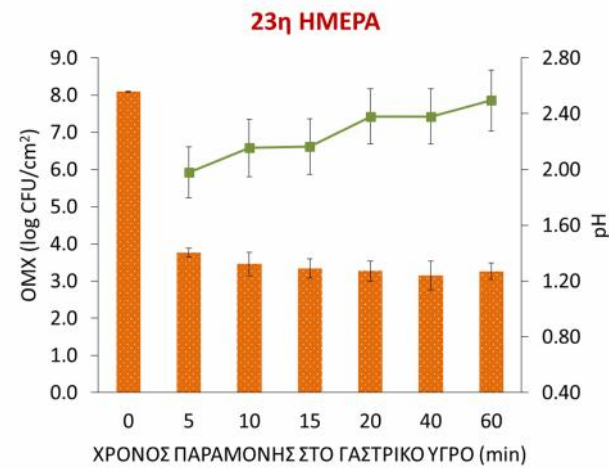
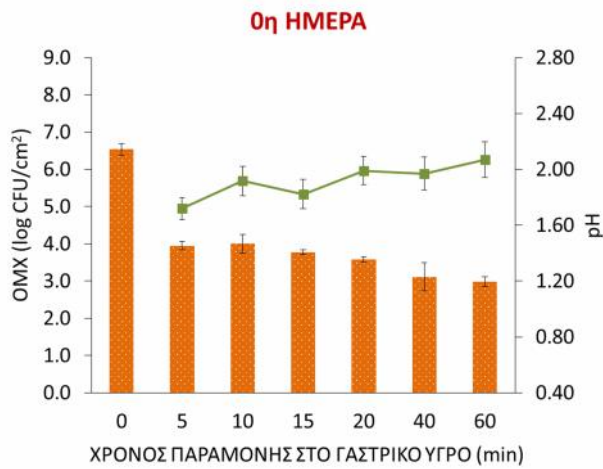
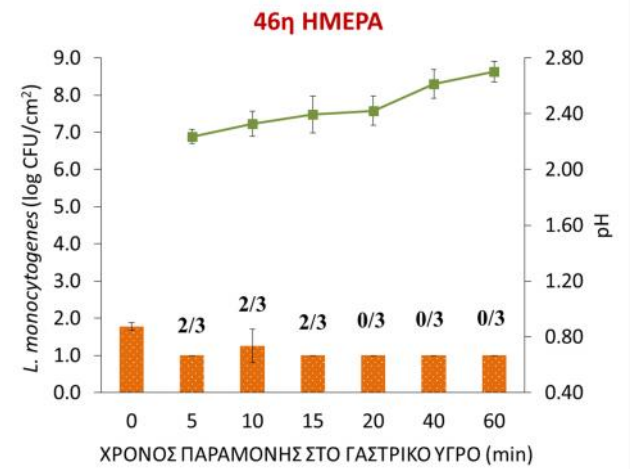
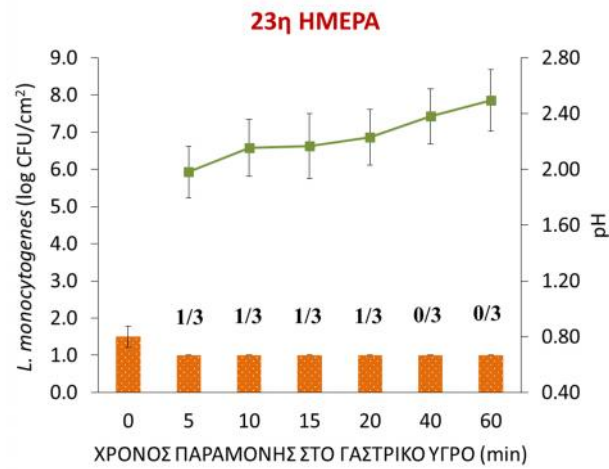
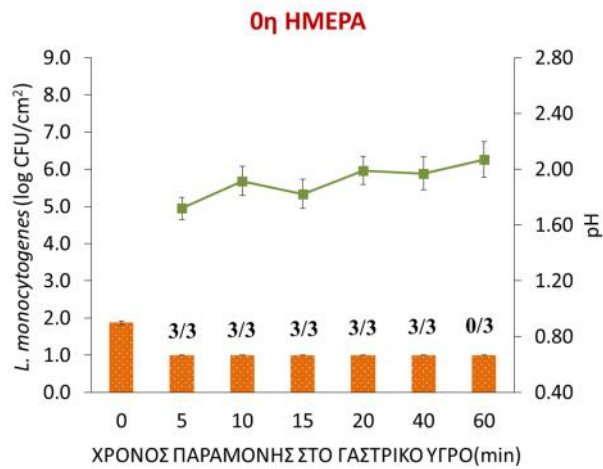
$\mu$  ( ), 0  $\mu$  (7.1  $\pm$  0.9  
 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (2.3  $\pm$  0.5 log  
 CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>),  
 $\mu$  9,  $\mu$  pH  
 8  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  5 (pH  
 1.83) 60  $\mu$  (pH 2.12). 8  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  pH  
 $\mu$  ( )  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (60 ).  
 (19  $\mu$  ),  
 $\mu$  9,  $\mu$   $\mu$  L.  
*monocytogenes*,  $\mu$  5.2  $\pm$  0.0 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup> 0  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (60 ).  
 $\mu$  ( ), 0  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (6.5  $\pm$  0.4 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>)  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (3.5  $\pm$  0.4 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>),  
 $\mu$  9,  
 $\mu$  pH 19  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 5 (pH 1.77) 60  $\mu$  (pH 2.11).  
 19  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (5.2  
 $\pm$  0.0 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>).  $\mu$  (Driscoll et al. 1996,  
 Stopforth et al. 2005)  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 “ ”,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  . ,

$\mu$  /  $\mu$  pH  
 ( ).  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 (60 ).

### 4.3.2

#### 4.3.2.1 ® ( )

$\mu$  10,  $\mu$  *Listeria*  
*monocytogenes* 0  $\mu$   $\mu$  ®,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $1.9 \pm$   
 $0.4 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (60 ). ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  40 3  $\mu$   
 .  $\mu$  ( ),  
 $\mu$  ( $6.5 \pm 0.2 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ),  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ( $3.6 \pm 0.5 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ),  
 ,  
 .  $\mu$  10,  $\mu$  pH  
 0  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  5 (pH 1.72) 60  
 $\mu$  (pH 2.07). ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  , 0  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 ,  $\mu$  pH 5  
 ,  
 40 .  
 23  $\mu$   $\mu$  ®,  
 $\mu$  10,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$



μ 10:

0, 23 46 μ

*L. monocytogenes*, μ

, , 7 C (1 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>

μ μ μ ®

μ ).

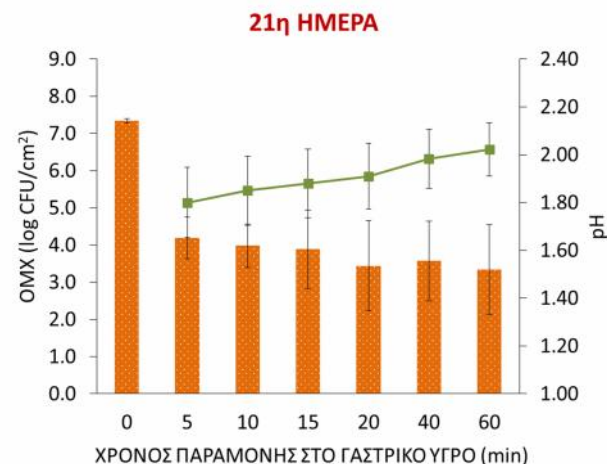
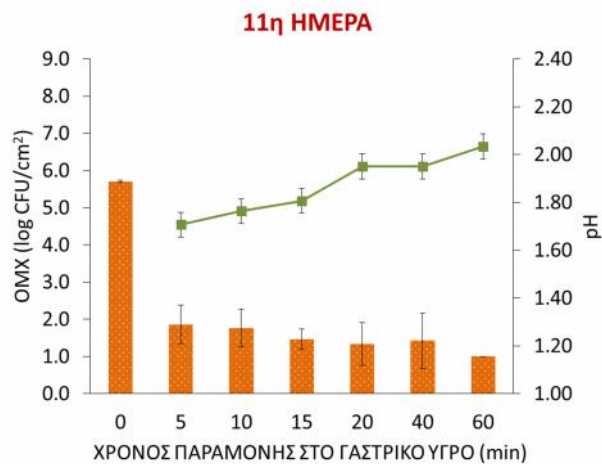
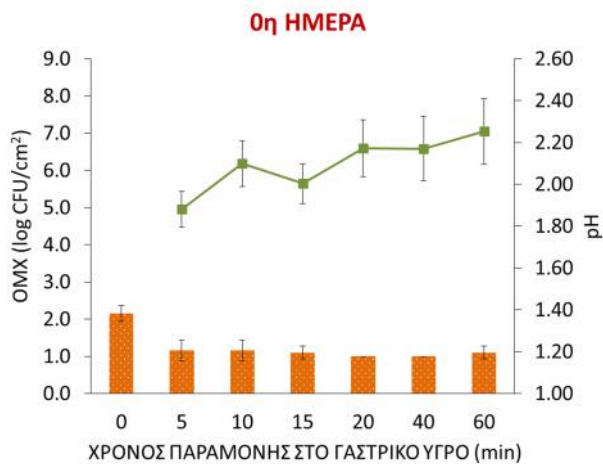
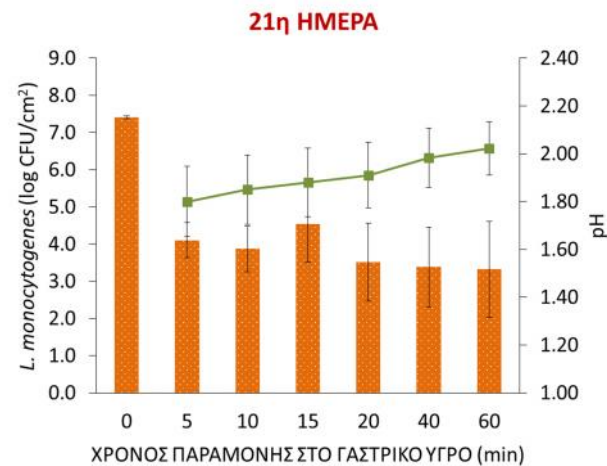
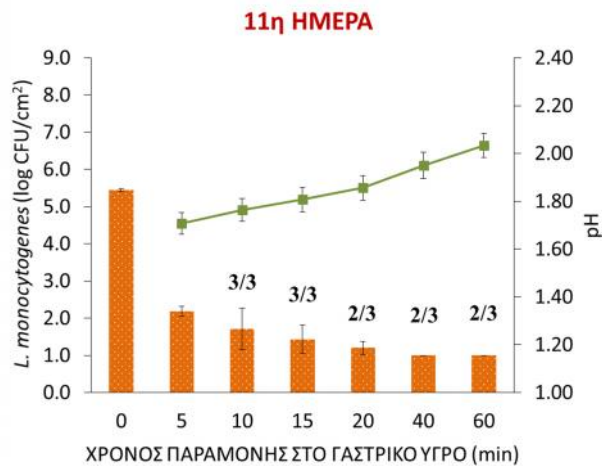
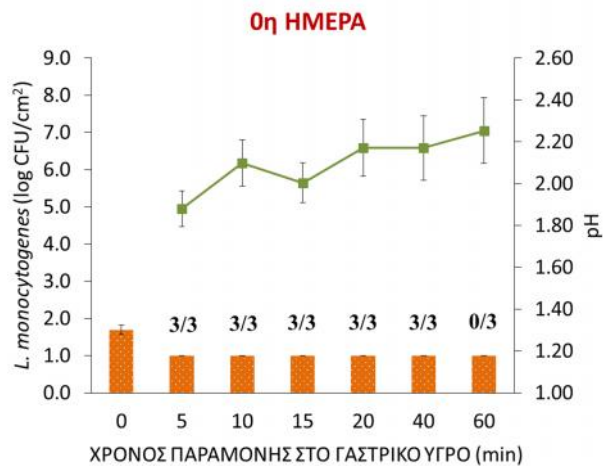
$0 \mu$  .  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $L$ .  
*monocytogenes*,  $\mu$   $1.5 \pm 0.3 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$   $0 \mu$   
 ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $5 \mu$   
 , (60) . ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  , ,  
 $\mu$  , ,  $\mu$  20 , 1 3  
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 ( ),  $0 \mu$   $\mu$  (8.1  $\pm$  0.0  
 $\log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (3.4  $\pm$  0.4  $\log$   
 $\text{CFU/cm}^2$ ), ,  
 .  $\mu$  10,  $\mu$  pH  
 23  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  5  
 (pH 1.98) 60  $\mu$  (pH 2.50).  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 ,  $\mu$   
 stress,  $\mu$  pH  $\mu$   
 20 (23  $\mu$  )  $\mu$  0  $\mu$   
 ( 40 ).  
 (46  $\mu$  ),  
 $\mu$  10,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $L. monocytogenes$ ,  
 $\mu$   $1.8 \pm 0.1 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$   $0 \mu$   
 ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  60 ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 10  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  15  
 2 3  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  ( ),  $0 \mu$   $\mu$



( $8.1 \pm 0.1 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ )  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ( $4.2 \pm 0.3 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ),  $\mu$ ,  
 $\mu$  10,  
 $\mu$  pH 60  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$   
5 (pH 2.24) 60  $\mu$  (pH 2.70).  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$ ,  
 $\mu$ ,  
15 ).

#### 4.3.2.2 Camembert ( )

$\mu$  11,  $\mu$   $\mu$  *Listeria*  
*monocytogenes* 0  $\mu$  camembert,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $1.7 \pm$   
 $0.1 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  5  
 $\mu$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
40, 3 3  $\mu$ .  
 $\mu$  ( ),  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ( $2.2 \pm 0.2 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ )  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ( $1.2 \pm 0.3 \log \text{CFUcfu/cm}^2$ )  
 $1.1 \pm 0.1 \log \text{CFUcfu/cm}^2$ ),  
 $\mu$  11,  $\mu$  pH  
0  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$  5 (pH 1.88) 60  
 $\mu$  (pH 2.25),  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  0  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  pH 5  
40.  
11  $\mu$  camembert,  
 $\mu$  11,  $\mu$   $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes*,



μ 11:

0, 11 21 μ

*L. monocytogenes* , μ

, , 7 C (1 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>

μ μ camembert

μ ).

$\pm 0.0 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ),  $0 \mu$   $0 \mu$  (5.4)  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $20$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (60),  $2$   $3$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 ( ),  $0 \mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ( $5.7 \pm 0.0 \log \text{cfu/cm}^2$ )  
 $\mu \mu \mu$  ( $1.5 \pm 0.5 \log \text{cfu/cm}^2$ ),  
 $40$   $\mu$   $11$ ,  
 $\mu$   $\text{pH}$   $11 \mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $5$  ( $\text{pH } 1.80$ )  $60 \mu$  ( $\text{pH}$   
 $2.03$ ).  $11 \mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\text{pH}$   $\mu$   
 ( )  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 ( $60$  ).  
 ( $21 \mu$  ),  
 $\mu$   $11$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $L$ .  
*monocytogenes*,  $\mu$   $7.4 \pm 0.0 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$   $0 \mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ( $60$  ) ( $3.3 \pm 1.3 \log \text{CFU/cm}^2$ ).  
 $\mu$  ( ),  $0 \mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ( $7.3 \pm 0.1 \log$   
 $\text{CFU/cm}^2$ )  $\mu \mu \mu$  ( $3.7 \pm 0.5 \log$   
 $\text{CFU/cm}^2$ ),  
 $\mu$   $11$ ,  $\mu$   $\text{pH}$   
 $21 \mu$  ,  $\mu$   $5$   
 ( $\text{pH } 1.80$ )  $60 \mu$  ( $\text{pH } 2.02$ ).  $21 \mu$

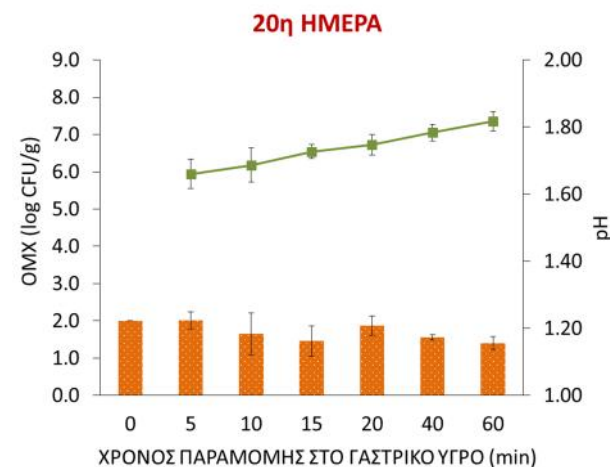
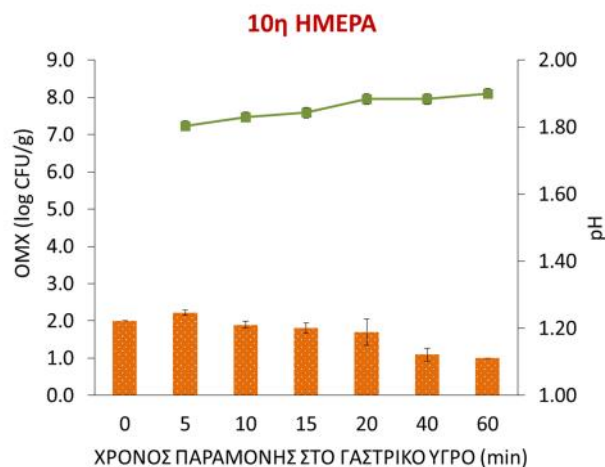
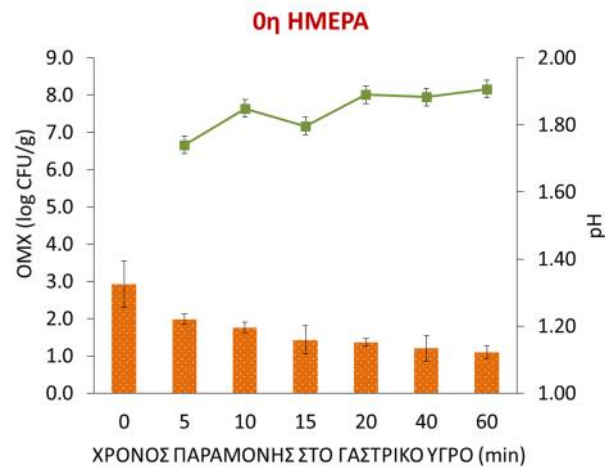
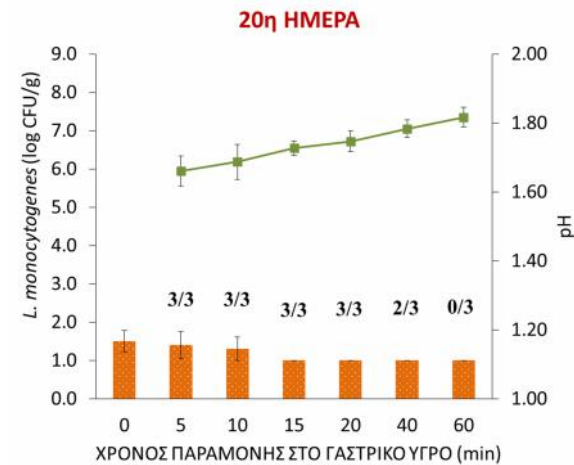
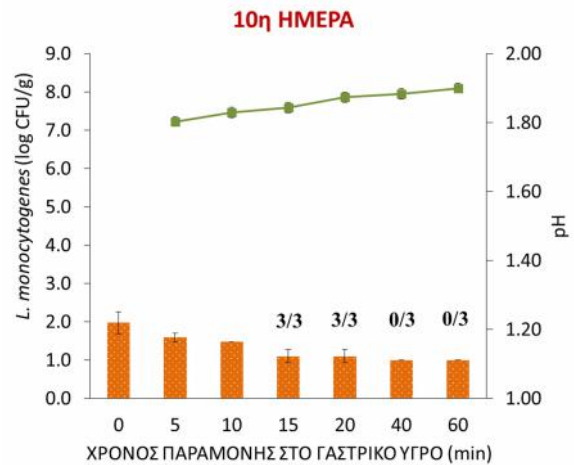
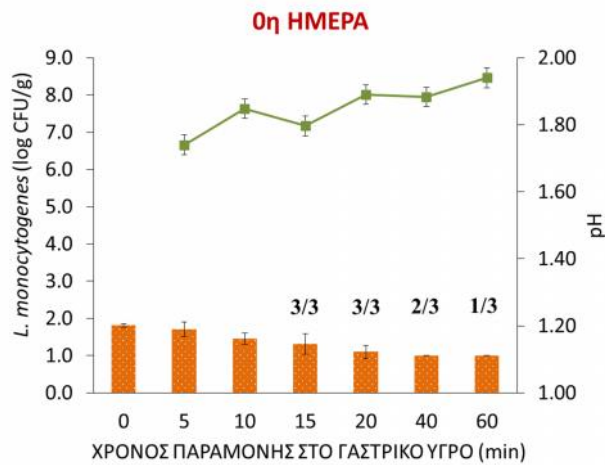
,  $\mu$   $\mu$  (7.3  $\pm$  0.0 log CFU/cm<sup>2</sup>). (4.3.1.2)  $\mu$

.  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  . ,  $\mu$  /  $\mu$  pH  $\mu$  (  $\mu$  ).  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (60 ).

### 4.3.3 $\mu$ , $\mu$

#### 4.3.3.1 Cottage ( )

$\mu$  12,  $\mu$   $\mu$  *Listeria monocytogenes* 0  $\mu$  cottage,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  1.8  $\pm$  0.0 log CFU/g,  $\mu$   $\mu$  20  $\mu$  . ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  , ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  60 , 1 3  $\mu$  .  $\mu$  ( ),  $\mu$  (2.9  $\pm$  0.6 log CFU/g),  $\mu$  , , 1.1  $\pm$  0.2 log CFU/g (60 ).  $\mu$  12,  $\mu$  pH 0  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  5 (pH 1.74) 60  $\mu$  (pH 1.97).  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  5 ,  $\mu$  pH  $\mu$



μ 12:

0, 10 20 μ

*L. monocytogenes*, μ

, , 7 C (1 log CFU/g

μ μ cottage

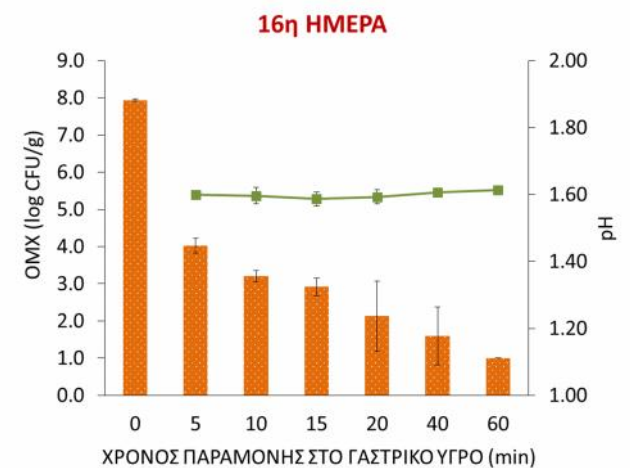
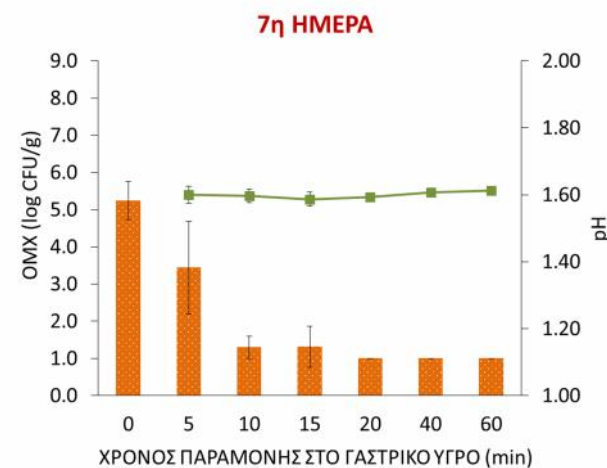
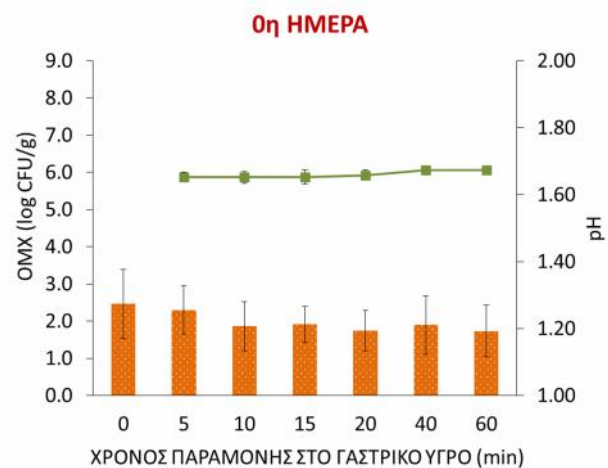
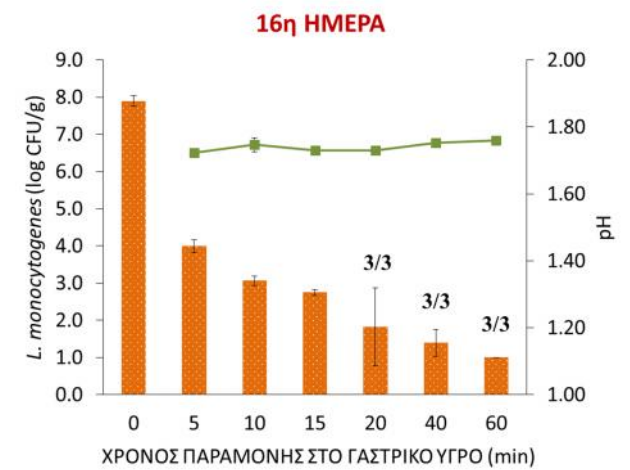
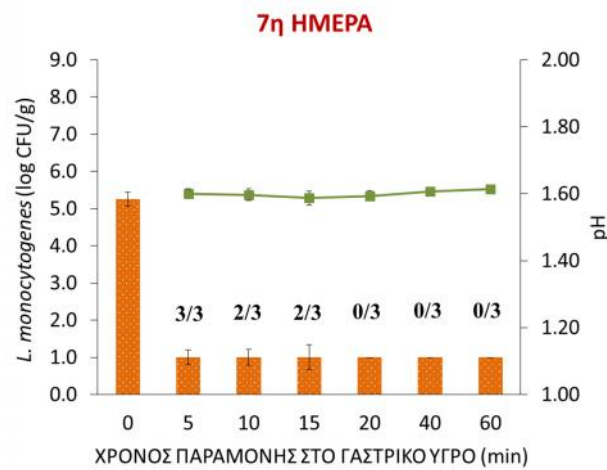
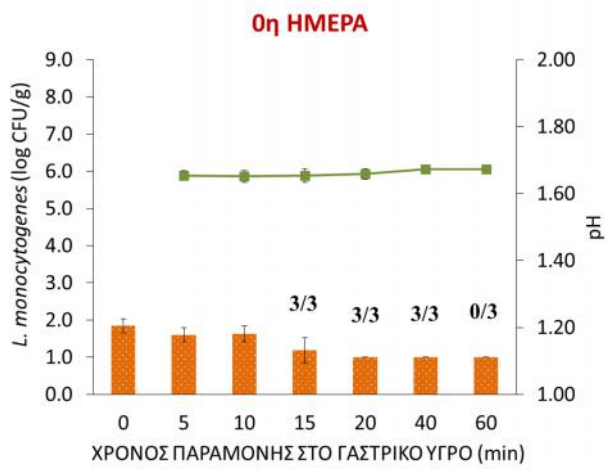
μ ).

μ μ μ μ . ,  
 μ μ μ 0 μ  
 , μ ,  
 μ pH 5  
 ,  
 (60 ).  
 10 μ cottage,  
 μ 12, μ μ μ 0  
 μ . μ , μ μ L.  
*monocytogenes*, μ 2.0 ± 0.3 log CFU/g 0 μ  
 , μ  
 μ μ 20 . ,  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ ,  
 , μ , μ 20  
 , 3 3 μ .  
 μ ( ), 0 μ μ  
 μ (2.0 ± 0.0 log CFU/g) μ μ  
 μ 40  
 μ . μ 12, μ pH  
 10 μ , μ 5 (pH 1.80) 60  
 μ (pH 1.90). μ , μ  
 5 , μ pH μ  
 μ μ . μ  
 μ μ , μ ,  
 μ pH. μ μ  
 ,  
 stress, μ pH .  
 (20 μ ),  
 μ 12, μ μ  
 μ μ μ .  
 μ , μ μ *L. monocytogenes*,  
 μ 1.5 ± 0.3 log CFU/g 0 μ

,  $\mu$   $\mu$  10  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  , ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  40 , 2 3  
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 ( ), 0  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (2.0  $\pm$  0.0 log CFU/g)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (1.7  $\pm$  0.3 log CFU/g), ,  $\mu$   
 .  $\mu$  12,  $\mu$   
 pH 20  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  5  
 (pH 1.66) 60  $\mu$  (pH 1.82). cottage  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  , ,  
 $\mu$  pH.  $\mu$   
 20  $\mu$   $\mu$  10  
 ,  $\mu$   
 ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$  pH  
 $\mu$  ) ( ).

#### 4.3.3.2 Mascarpone ( )

$\mu$  13,  $\mu$   $\mu$  *Listeria*  
*monocytogenes* 0  $\mu$  mascarpone,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  1.8  $\pm$   
 0.2 log CFU/g,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 15  
 . ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  , ,  $\mu$  ,  
 20 40 , 3 3  $\mu$   
 .  $\mu$  ( ),  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (2.5  $\pm$  0.9 log CFU/g)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (1.9  $\pm$  0.4 log cfu/g), ,



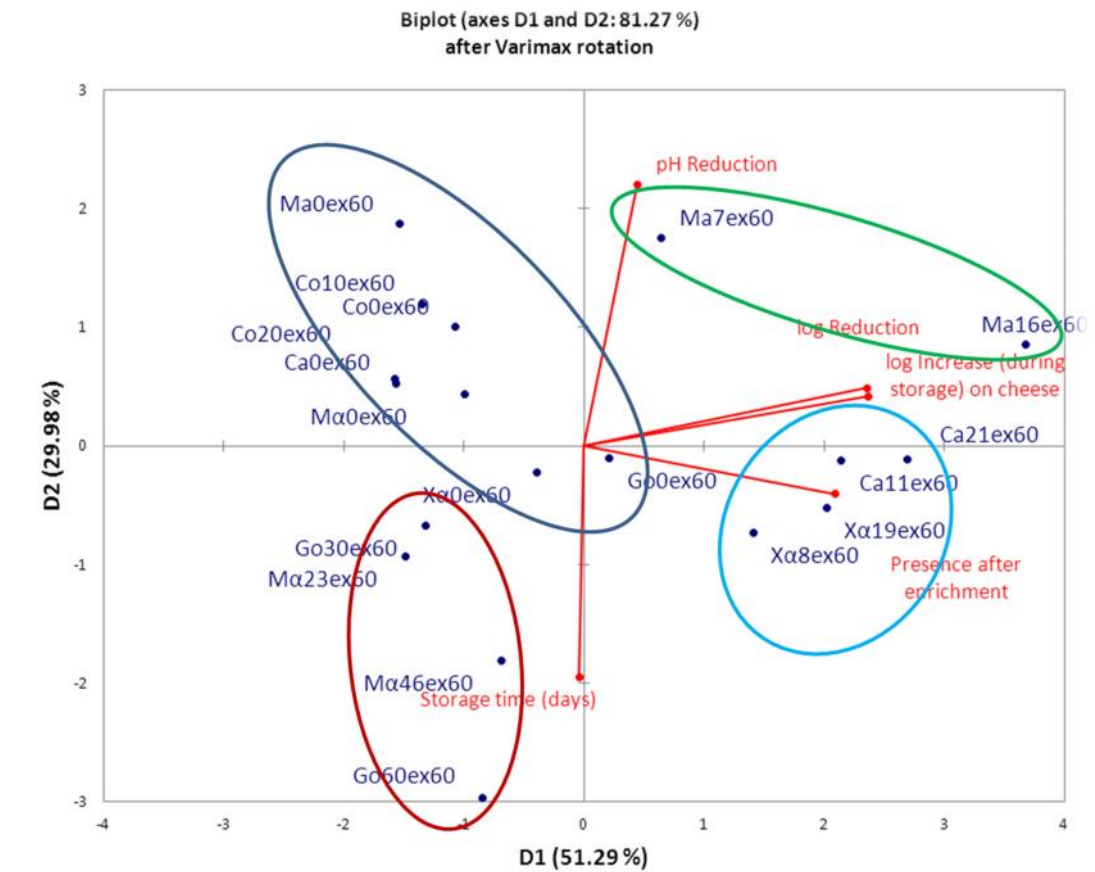
**μ 13:** *L. monocytogenes*, μ, μ, μ, mascarpone, 0, 7, 16 μ, 7 C (1 log CFU/g, μ).



.  $\mu$  13 , ,  $\mu$   
 pH 0  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  5  
 (pH 1.65) 60  $\mu$  (pH 1.67).  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  pH 5  
 $\mu$  . ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  0  $\mu$   
 ,  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  pH ,  
 40 .  
 7  $\mu$  mascarpone,  
 $\mu$  13,  $\mu$   $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes*,  
 $\mu$  0  $\mu$  (5.3  
 $\pm 0.3 \log \text{CFU/g}$ ), 0  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 5 . ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  , ,  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  15 , 2 3  $\mu$   
 .  $\mu$   
 ( ), 0  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 ( $5.2 \pm 0.5 \log \text{CFU/g}$ )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ( $1.3 \pm 0.6$   
 $\log \text{CFU/g}$ ), 15  
 .  $\mu$  13 , ,  $\mu$  pH  
 0  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  5  
 (pH 1.60) 60 min  $\mu$  (pH 1.61).  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 pH 5  $\mu$   
 . 7  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 . ,  $\mu$  pH  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ( )  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  15  
 .

(16  $\mu$  ),  
 $\mu$  13,  $\mu$   $L$ .  
*monocytogenes*,  $\mu$   $7.9 \pm 0.1 \log \text{CFU/g}$  0  $\mu$   
 ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  40  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  (60 ), 3  
 3  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  ( ), 0  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 ( $7.9 \pm 0.0 \log \text{CFU/g}$ )  
 . ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ( $1.6 \pm 0.8 \log \text{CFU/g}$ ),  $\mu$   
 40 .  $\mu$  13 , ,  
 $\mu$  pH 0  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 5 (pH 1.72) 60  $\mu$  (pH 1.76).  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  pH 5  
 $\mu$  .  
 16  $\mu$   
 ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ( $7.9$   
 $\pm 0.1 \log \text{CFU/g}$ ). ( 4.3.1.2)  
 $\mu$   
 .  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  . ,  
 $\mu$  /  $\mu$  pH  
 $\mu$  ( ).  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 40 ,  
 (60 ).  
 $\mu$  14,  $\mu$  PCA  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$                                    $\mu$                                    $\mu$                                   pH (
  
 $\mu$                                    $\mu$                                   pH                                  60                                   $\mu$ 
  
,  $\mu$                                    $\mu$                                   pH                                   $\mu$                                    $\mu$                                    $\mu$ 
  
),                                  ,                                   $\mu$ 
  
 $\mu$                                    $\mu$                                    $\mu$ 
  
60                                   $\mu$                                    $\mu$                                   (                                   $\mu$                                    $\mu$



**Figure 14: PCA biplot** showing the relationship between variables and samples. The x-axis (D1) and y-axis (D2) explain 81.27% of the variance. Variables are represented by red arrows, and samples are represented by blue dots. Clusters are indicated by colored circles.

60                                   $\mu$                                    $\mu$                                   14

$\mu$                                    $\mu$                                    $\mu$

$\mu$                                    $\mu$                                    $\mu$                                   pH

μ μ μ pH  
 . , μ  
 μ μ  
 , μ μ μ  
 μ μ ( μ μ ) μ μ  
 , 60 , μ , μ  
 μ μ μ . μ , μ  
 , μ PCA  
 . μ ( μ 14 – μ ) μ  
 0 μ , , 10 20 μ  
 cottage. μ , μ μ  
 μ μ . μ μ  
 ( μ 14 – ), μ 23 46 μ  
 μ ® 30 60 μ gouda.  
 μ μ pH ,  
 μ μ μ μ μ .  
 μ μ ( μ 14 – ) μ 7  
 16 μ mascarpone, μ μ  
 μ pH , μ  
 μ μ . , μ  
 μ ( μ 14 – ) μ 11 21 μ  
 camembert 8 19 μ  
 μ , μ μ μ  
 μ .  
 ,  
 μ μ *L. monocytogenes* (gouda, μ ®, cottage)  
 , μ pH ,  
 . μ ( . .  
 pH) μ ( . . )  
 “ ”  
 (ATR) μ μ  
 μ . μ

$\mu$  .  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes* ( $\mu$  , camembert, mascarpone)  
 $\mu$  pH ,  
 $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  , /  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes* ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  . Zhu et al. 2006  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  80 60%  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  60  
 $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  , .  
 $\mu$  (Acid Tolerance Response, ATR) (Foster  
and Hall 1990). Waterman and Small (1998) pH  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  *Listeria monocytogenes*  
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
Salmonella  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  pH 2.61  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

, μ μ μ  
 , . , μ μ *Listeria*  
*monocytogenes* μ μ μ  
 , μ ,  
 μ μ μ  
 . μ μ , o μ μ

Stopforth et al. (2005) μ

μ μ *L. monocytogenes* μ μ  
 pH 1.0 0, 20, 40, 60 , μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ  
 10 μ 10°C. , μ 20 40  
 μ μ , .  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ .  
 μ μ μ μ  
 , μ μ  
 . , μ 20 40 μ μ ,  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 .  
 μ μ , μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ .

, Barmpalia et al (2009)

*Listeria monocytogenes* μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ ,  
 μ 39 55 μ μ pH (5.24)  
 (pH 5.32) μ μ  
 . μ μ Davis et al. (1996),  
 μ μ μ μ *Listeria monocytogenes*

$\mu$  pH  $\mu$  4.8 - 5.2 ,  
 (ATR).  
 , Dakici Calicioglu (2013)  $\mu$  *L.*  
*monocytogenes*  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  5 .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (7.0 log CFU/ml)  
 $\mu$  6 C 90  
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (pH 1.5 2.5) 1 2  
 $\mu$  0 , 15 , 30 , 45 60  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (4.1 log  
 CFU/g).  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  90  $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  *L. monocytogenes*  
 90 .

## 5 μ μ

μ μ , μ  
μ μ .  
( μ , μ , μ μ  
) μ ( . .  
μ μ ) . ,  
μ , , μ ,  
, μ . μ μ  
μ . μ  
PCA,  
μ μ *L. monocytogenes*, μ  
μ . ,  
,



## 6

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