

MYCOBACTERIUM AVIUM
SUBSPECIES PARATUBERCULOSIS

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2018

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SUBSPECIES PARATUBERCULOSIS

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2018

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MYCOBACTERIUM AVIUM
SUBSPECIES PARATUBERCULOSIS

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Alicia Aranaz. Associate Professor.
Matjaz Ocepek. Assistant Professor.



μ μ
μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ
ELISA real time PCR μ μ
μ μ μ μ
, μ μ μ .
μ μ
42 , (1) μ (2),
.
ELISA (2.38%, 1 42), 2.8% PCR
(1 36). ,
μ μ real time PCR, μ μ
85 5 μ : 4-15 /
1-3 μ (FP1 / FP2) μ (FP3 / FP4)
(FP5). μ
PCR, μ
, μ μ
(PP1), μ , FP4
μ FP5. μ PP2
FP4 μ PCR
μ . μ μ , μ
μ , 4-15 μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ
, μ real time PCR. ELISA
μ μ μ ,
μ μ .

μ : μ , μ .

: μ , , PCR, ELISA, μ ,
.

. ABSTRACT

Within the context of an investigation focused at improving the effectiveness of test-and-removal for the control of ovine paratuberculosis, we recently conducted a preliminary study using ELISA and real time PCR to assess whether parturition affects test-positivity, in animals with subclinical paratuberculosis. Samples of faeces and blood were collected from 42 adult female animals, before (PP1) and after parturition (PP2), and before mating. In the preliminary stage of the analysis, only one of the tested animals, reacted positively to ELISA (2.38%, 1 of 42), which corresponds to 2.8% of PCR-reactors (1 of 36). Therefore, the final stage the investigation was conducted using only real time PCR, which was applied to test samples of faeces collected from 85 animals, in 5 periods of sampling: 4-15/1-3 days (FP1/FP2) before and after parturition (FP3/FP4), and before mating (FP5). The result of the preliminary analysis indicated that PCR-positivity in terms of the number of shedders and the amount of MAP, is statistically significantly lower before parturition (PP1), whereas that of the final, higher in FP4 compared to FP5. Significantly higher levels of positivity in PP2 and FP4 were also recorded in connection with animals reacting positively to PCR more than once. In conclusion, in sheep with subclinical paratuberculosis, the period of 4-15 days postpartum is more suitable for the application of test-and-removal aiming to the control of the disease, using real time PCR. The use of ELISA for the same purpose is not recommended in the specific category of animals, due to low sensitivity.

Research field: Agricultural sciences, Animal sciences.

Keywords: Paratuberculosis, sheep, PCR, ELISA, mycobacterium, parturition.

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1.

μ Johne (JD), μ
 μ μ μ μ , ,
, , , ,
(EFSA AHAW Panel, 2017).

μ *Mycobacterium avium* subspecies
paratuberculosis (P), μ μ (0.5 - 1.5 μm), ,
(Acid-Fast Bacilli, AFB), Gram ,
, μ ,
MAP μ *M. avium complex* (MAC)
 μ μ *M. avium* subsp. *avium*, *M. avium* subsp. *silvaticum*, *M. avium*
subsp. *hominissuis* (Mijs *et al.*, 2002). μ

M. avium,
 μ *in vitro* (Lambrecht *et al.*, 1988, Homuth *et*
al., 1998), *IS900* (Insertion
Sequence) (Karcher *et al.*, 2008).

μ
1895 Heinrich Albert Johne (10 December 1839 – 5
December 1910) μ μ μ
 μ μ

(Johne and Frothingham, 1895).

μ

1968 μ

μ

(Leontides *et al.*, 1975).

μ

μ ,

μ ,

μ μ .

μ

μ μ , μ μ .

μ μ μ μ

μ

μ μ ,

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μ μ μ μ

μ .

μ , μ μ

μ

, μ μ

μ μ .

2.

μ
, μ
μ .
μ *in vivo* μ
μ (Ponnusamy *et al.*, 2013; Abendaño *et al.*, 2014).
μ μ , μ μ
, μ ,
μ μ . ,
μ μ μ μ ,
μ μ μ μ
(Begara-McGorum *et al.*, 1998).
μ μ Peyer
, μ
μ . , μ ,
(Kluge *et al.*, 1968; Dennis *et al.*, 2010; Preziuso *et al.*, 2012)
μ μ μ μ (Clarke and Little,
1996; Dennis *et al.*, 2010).
μ μ μ μ (Pérez *et al.*, 1996).
1 μ
μ

Peyer, 2

.

3

,

μ μ (Pérez *et al.*, 1996).

(Clarke and Little, 1996),

μ

.

μ 3b

3c, μ ,

μ (Pérez *et al.*, 1996; Clarke, 1997)

μ , , μ μ , μ

μ (Pérez *et al.*, 1996).

μ ,

« »

, « »

(Clarke and Little, 1996; Kurade *et al.*, 2004).

, 3b.

μ μ μ

μ (Dennis *et al.*, 2010) μ μ

μ (Whittington *et al.*, 2000; Kurade *et al.*, 2004; Reddacliff *et al.*, 2006; Kawaji *et al.*, 2011).

μ 3b 3c,

, μ μ (Clarke and Little, 1996; Whittington *et al.*, 2000; Kurade *et al.*, 2004; Reddacliff *et al.*,

2006; Dennis *et al.*, 2010; Preziuso *et al.*, 2012).

(Bower *et al.*, 2011; Preziuso *et al.*, 2012).

(Stewart *et al.*, 2004; Begg *et al.*, 2010), (Whittington *et al.*, 2000).

$2,4 \times 10^6$ cfu / 1×10^{11} cfu /

(Fecteau *et al.*, 2010; Kralik *et al.*,

2014). 10 (Whittington and Sergeant, 2001).

(Smith *et al.*, 2009),

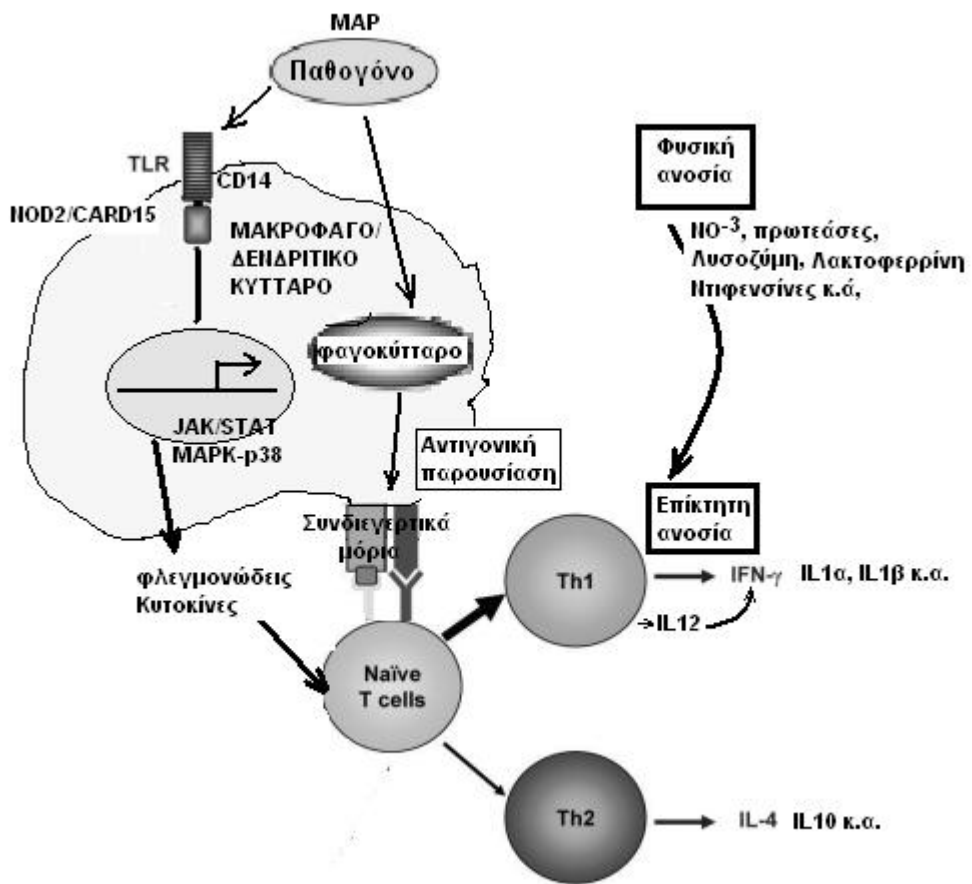
μ , μ ,
 μ (Mitchell *et al.*, 2015).
 μ
 μ ,
 μ Th1,
 μ Th2.
 μ , μ
 $\mu\mu$ (F -) -10 (IL-10),
 (Abendaño *et al.*, 2014). μ -12
 μ F - (Silva
et al., 2001). μ
 μ μ μ
 μ - ,
 μ (1) μ
 - (Chen and O'Shea, 2008; Koets *et al.*, 2015),
 μ
 μ IFN- (Interferon gamma) μ
 (Koets *et al.*, 2015)
 MAP (Whittington and Sergeant, 2001; de Silva *et al.*, 2013).
 IFN- μ μ ,
 μ IFN- μ
 μ (de Silva *et al.*,

2013). μ
 IFN-
 μ
 (Smeed *et al.*, 2007).
 , IL-10 (Interleukin 10) μ μ
 MAP h1 (T helper type
 1) , μ
 μ (de Silva *et al.*, 2013; Koets *et al.*, 2015). μ
 μ *in vitro* μ μ -
 μ μ μ
 μ (Abendaño *et al.*, 2014). IL-10
 μ μ (de Silva *et al.*,
 2011, 2013). , IL-10 μ
 . μ
 Th1 μ
 μ . , IL-10
 μ μ 4 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ (de Silva *et al.*, 2011),
 μ
 (de Silva *et al.*, 2013).
 IL-10 μ
 (de Silva *et al.*, 2013; Koets *et al.*, 2015), μ
 (Koets *et al.*, 2015). μ
 IL-10 μ

μ μ μ μ
 IL-10
 μ μ
 (Marquetoux *et al.*, 2018). IL-10 - μ
 μ (Smeed *et al.*, 2007), -
 μ μ (de Silva *et al.*, 2011).
 Th1 Th2 (T helper cell
 type 2) μ (Clarke, 1997). (Th1), μ
 μ μ ,
 (Th2) μ μ
 . μ
 μ μ Th1 Th2 -
 , μ , μ
 μ (Koets *et al.*, 2015).
 μ
 μ
 μ Th1 Th2
 . μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ (Begg *et al.*, 2011),
 μ μ
 μ μ IFN- (Fernandez *et al.*, 2015).
 μ
 μ μ

Th1

Th2.



1. μ

3.

3.1.

μ μ μ

μ μ μ

μ μ μ .

μ μ μ 2% 32%

(Begg and Whittington, 2010).

μ μ μ

(1), μ , ,

, , , , , (Benazzi *et al.*, 2010; Djenne, 2010; Hailat *et al.*, 2010; Windsor, 2015),

, , , , μ

(Barkema *et al.*, 2010; Windsor, 2015).

, μ μ

(Kostoulas *et al.*, 2006; Ikonopoulou *et al.*, 2007; Dimareli-Malli *et al.*, 2013), μ μ

μ μ

μ () 2004,

18 μ 20 μ .

μ μ

339 806 , 67 577.

μ μ (), μ

2004 5.209.138, 8.912.952,
8.030 18.737 μ μ
μ . 2005 2016,
μ μ
μ , ,
μ μ
μ . μ
1987-2003, 322 777 (41,4%) 97 458 (21,1%)
, (Dimareli-Malli *et al.*, 2009). μ 2014
1599 ,
μ 10%,
24.1%
(*Angelidou et al.*, 2014).



2. μ μ (IAP, 2017).

3.2.

μ μ .
μ ,
μ μ μ μ
. μ μ
μ μ (Chiodini *et al.*, 1984; Whittington and Sergeant, 2001; Lambeth *et al.*, 2004; Nebbia *et al.*, 2006).

μ μ μ μ , μ μ μ
(Lambeth *et al.*, 2004), μ μ
μ μ (Preziuso *et al.*, 2012).
μ μ
(Lambeth *et al.*, 2004), μ μ
(Stevenson *et al.*, 2009).

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ
μ μ (Rast and Whittington, 2005; Marquetoux *et al.*, 2016).
μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ
(Reddacliff *et al.*, 2004; McGregor *et al.*, 2012).

MAP

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .

μ μ , ,
μ μ μ MAP, μ 55 μ
16-24 μ ,
(Whittington *et al.*, 2004; Eppleston *et al.*, 2014)
(Dhand *et al.*, 2009).

3.3.

μ μ
μ , μ ,
μ μ μ ,
(Hines *et al.*, 2007; Begg and Whittington, 2008; Marquetoux *et al.*, 2018).

:

3.3.1.

,
,
(Whittington and Sergeant, 2001; Windsor and Whittington,
2010). , μ
μ μ
, μ μ
(Fecteau *et al.*, 2010; McGregor *et al.*, 2012). *in vivo* μ

μ (Reddacliff *et al.*, 2004; Dennis *et al.*, 2010;

McGregor *et al.*, 2012; Delgado *et al.*, 2013). μ ,
 $2 \times 10^3 \mu$ μ μ MAP μ
 μ μ (10^3 cfu),
 , (Delgado *et al.*, 2012, 2013).

μ ,
 μ . μ μ ,
 μ μ
 μ μ μ (Delgado *et al.*,
 2012, 2013). μ μ

μ μ . μ , 2
 μ
 μ μ μ , μ
 μ μ (McGregor *et al.*, 2012).

, μ
 μ (2). μ μ
 7 , μ
 μ μ
 μ , μ
 (Rast and Whittington, 2005).

3.3.2. μ
 μ
 10^3 ,
 (Brotherston *et al.*, 1961; Delgado *et al.*, 2012).

μ 10^8
 μ 7-14 μ μ μ (Nisbet *et al.*, 1962; Reddacliff
 and Whittington, 2003; Delgado *et al.*, 2013).

μ μ μ
 (Brotherston *et al.*, 1961; Marquetoux *et al.*, 2018).

μ μ 3.5
 MAP, 18.2 μ
 μ , 3.4
 , 18.6
 μ μ μ
 μ (McGregor *et al.*, 2012).

μ μ
 μ MAP. μ , μ μ
 μ μ , ,
 μ .

3.3.3. μ μ

S
 (Sheep) C (Cattle) μ ,
 (Collins *et al.*, 1990). μ (Stevenson *et al.*, 2002)

μ μ , μ
 μ , μ
 :

- i) (S) μ

,

μ ,

(Whittington *et al.*, 2011; Marquetoux *et al.*, 2018).

ii) $\Pi (C) \mu$

, μ ,

(Stevenson *et al.*, 2002).

μ , ,

S (Stevenson, 2015).

C μ

S , ,

C μ μ S (Whittington *et al.*, 2011; Verdugo *et*

al., 2014). C

, S ,

(Verna *et al.*, 2007). μ (C)

μ , μ

μ S.

C S

μ μ μ .

C μ

IFN- .

S

μ ,

μ μ μ C (Stewart *et al.*, 2004; Verna

et al., 2007; Fernandez *et al.*, 2014).

μ μ

μ .

μ μ μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ IFN-
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ (Stewart *et al.*, 2004; Begg *et al.*, 2005; Verna *et al.*, 2007;
 Kawaji *et al.*, 2011; Fernandez *et al.*, 2015).

3.3.4. H

μ ,
 μ , Th1
 μ ,
 Th2.
 μ

μ : *Solute Carrier Family 11 Member 1 (SLC11A1), Nucleotide Binding Oligomerization Domain Containing 2 (NOD2), Interferon Gamma (IFN-), Interleukin 2 (IL-2), Interleukin 4 (IL-4), Interleukin 10 (IL-10), Tumor Necrosis Factor (TNF), Toll Like Receptor 2 (TLR2), Toll-Like Receptor 4 (TLR4), Toll Like Receptor 9 (TLR9), Transforming Growth Factor Beta 1 (TGFB1), Insulin (INS), Vitamin D Receptor (VDR), Mannose Binding Lectin 2 (MBL2), Major Histocompatibility Complex (MHC).*

μ :
 i. *NOD2 CARD15 (Caspase recruitment domain family member 15).*
 μ
 (Gutierrez *et al.*, 2002). Toll

μ μ , μ
 μ μ , μ
 μ (Lakatos *et al.*, 2006; Kufer *et al.*,
 2006). μ μ *CARD15*,
 μ , μ
 μ (Brant *et al.*, 2003, 2007; Bernstein *et al.*, 2007).

ii. *SLC11A1* *NRAMP1* (*atural resistance associated macrophage protein gene 1*).

μ , μ (Cellier *et al.*,
 1994). μ
 μ μ . μ
 μ

μ μ (Alter-
 Koltunoff *et al.*, 2008). *SLC11A1* μ
 μ μ *MHC II (Major histocompatibility complex class II)*,
 μ (Bayele *et al.*,
 2007).

iii. *MBL2*. μ , μ
 (Alagarasu *et al.*, 2007). *MBL2*
 μ (Selvaraj *et al.*, 2000).

μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 (Alagarasu *et al.*, 2007).

MBL2 μ μ ,
 μ μ μ ,

(Petersen *et al.*, 2001).

μ μ ,
MBL μ μ μ

(Garred *et al.*, 1997; Bellamy *et al.*, 1998).

iv. *TLR (Toll-like Receptor)*. μ

μ , μ

μ (Takeda *et al.*, 2003). μ TLR

1, 4 6 μ μ μ

μ (Quesniaux *et al.*, 2004; Delbridge

and O’Riordan, 2007; Jo *et al.*, 2007). TLR2 μ μ

, μ μ μ ,

(Taylor *et al.*, 2008; Weiss *et al.*, 2008; Purdie *et al.*, 2011).

v. *VDR*. μ

μ D (Wilkinson *et al.*, 2000),

μ *TLRs* (Liu *et*

al., 2006). μ μ D (1,25 dihydroxyvitamin D3),

μ μ , μ

μ μ *M. tuberculosis*

(Rockett *et al.*, 1998; Dukkipati, 2007).

vi. *MHC*. μ

(Sohal *et al.*, 2008) μ

- μ . μ μ *MHC*,

μ μ

μ h1/ h2

μ (Brett *et al.*, 1992; Dukkipati *et al.*, 2010), μ

$\mu \quad \mu$

Johne (Reddacliff *et al.*, 2005).

4.

CROHN

μ ,

μ μ

Crohn , μ

μ (Naser *et al.*, 2014; Waddell *et al.*, 2015).

μ Crohn MAP μ μ

μ μ , μ μ

, μ μ μ ,

μ (Millar *et al.*, 1996; Spahr and Schafroth, 2001; Ellingson *et al.*, 2005; Williams and Withers, 2010), (Grant, 2006; Mutharia *et al.*, 2010; Whittington *et al.*, 2010), (Gill *et al.*, 2011).

μ μ MAP

Crohn (BANR, 2003),

, , μ ,

μμ , μ

μ μ μ , μ

μ (Waddell *et al.*, 2015).

μ , μ

μ

Crohn, μ HIV, ,

μ Blau, , μ ,

1 2, ,

Hashimoto Parkinson (Sechi *et al.*, 2008; Paccagnini *et al.*, 2009; Dow and Ellingson, 2010; Pierce, 2010; Sisto *et al.*,

2010; Cossu *et al.*, 2013; Waddel *et al.*, 2015; Arru *et al.*, 2016; Niegowska *et al.*, 2017; Thirunavukkarasu *et al.*, 2017; Pierce, 2018).

μ μ μ μ
μ
Crohn, μ
μ (Bull *et al.*, 2014) μ (Rathnaiah *et al.*,
2017), μ μ
(<http://www.crohnsmapvaccine.com>, 2016).

MAP,
μ μ μ μ , μ μ
MAP μ
μ
5 3 μ (EFSA AHAW
Panel, 2017; Rathnaiah *et al.*, 2017).

MAP (Rathnaiah *et al.*, 2017).

5.

μ , μ (Gwozdz *et al.*, 2000; Fecteau and Whitlock, 2011), μ

μ μ (Nielsen and Toft, 2011; Carter, 2012). μ μ

, μ μ μ . μ μ μ μ :

5.1.

μ μ μ , μ μ μ μ . (μ)

μ , μ μ 2 (IAP, 2017). μ μ

, μ

$\mu\mu$, μ ,
 $\mu\mu$, μ .
 μ , μ μ ,
 μ , μ ,
 μ μ , μ μ ,
 μ . μ μ
 μ , μ ,
 μ μ 14 μ .

5.3.

μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ (Stringer *et al.*,
 2013), μ (Sweeney *et al.*, 2009),
 μ (Kalis *et al.*, 2001; Reddacliff *et al.*, 2006;
 Faisal *et al.*, 2013; Bastida and Juste, 2011; Windsor, 2014),
 μ (Knust *et al.*, 2013)
 (Singh *et al.*, 2007) (Van Schaik *et al.*, 1996; Juste and
 Perez, 2011).

μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ

μ μ . μ μ
Gudair™ (Windsor and Eppleston, 2006; Eppleston and Windsor, 2007).

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
(Gudair™), μ μ 10

μ (Windsor, 2014). μ
, μ Gudair™ μ
μ μ

(Richardson *et al.*, 2005; Windsor *et al.*, 2005).

μ , μ μ μ
μ μ ,
1 (Bastida and Juste, 2011; Gupta *et al.*,
2016; EFSA AHAW Panel, 2017).

1. μ μ μ

(Bastida and Juste, 2011; Gupta *et al.*, 2016; EFSA AHAW Panel, 2017).

μ				μ	μ
μ			μ	μ	μ (DIVA)*

Mycopar[®] S18 75.31% (Thonney and Smith, 2005). μ ELISA. μ μ μ .

Gudair [™] S316F	91.25%	(Reddacliff <i>et al.</i> , 2006).	μ .
	90%	(Eppleston <i>et al.</i> , 2004).	

	100%	(Reyes <i>et al.</i> , 2002).		
	52.38%	(Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2007).	μ	μ IFN-
	65.88%	(Corpa <i>et al.</i> , 2000).	μ	
			μ	
	71.43%	(Gwozdz <i>et al.</i> , 2000).		
Neoprasec [®]	66.67%	(Gwozdz <i>et al.</i> , 2000).	μ	μ
S316F			μ	
	82.27%	(Sommerville <i>et al.</i> , 1995).		

		73.08%	(Marly <i>et al.</i> ,	μ .
		1988).		
		78.29%	(Aduriz,	
		1993).		
Lio-Johne [®]		80.01%	(Aduriz, 1993).	μ .
S316F		100%	(Aduriz, 1993).	

*DIVA: Differentiating Infected from Vaccinated Animals.

6.

μ μ μ
 μ (post-mortem)
 μ
 μ (Windsor, 2014). μ
 M μ Ziehl-Neelsen,
 μ PCR (Pérez *et al.*, 1996, 1997; Corpa *et al.*,
 2000; Begg and Whittington, 2010).

μ (ante-mortem) μ μ
 μ (ELISA, AGID, CFT, μ IFN- , DTH),
 μ , μ μ μ
 PCR real time PCR (Real time PCR)

DNA MAP (Begg and Whittington, 2010).
 μ μ μ ,
 μ
 μ μ μ μ (Nielsen and Toft,
 2008; Begg and Whittington, 2010). μ

μ μ
 μ ,
 , μ μ
 (Nielsen and Toft, 2008). μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ
 .
 μ μ

(Whittington *et al.*, 2017).
 μ μ
 μ ELISA,
 PCR, Ziehl-Neelsen, AGID CFT
 μ / (IAP, 2017).

6.1.

μ
 μ
 μ (2).
 6.1.1.
 μ , 100 /gr
 μ , μ
 μ , μ
 μ μ μ (Whitlock and Buergelt, 1996;
 Whittington *et al.*, 2010, 2017). μ
 μ μ 16% (2-48, 95% CI-confidence intervals)
 97% (95-99, 95% CI), μ μ 8% (2-
 17, 95% CI) 98% (95-100, 95% CI) (Kostoulas *et al.*, 2006;
 Nielsen and Toft, 2008; EFSA AHAW Panel, 2017).

μ
 (Whittington *et al.*, 2017).
 μ μ *in vitro*
 μ ,
 μ μ (Harris and Barletta, 2001; Collins, 2011).

6.1.2. Ziehl-Neelsen

μ , μ μ
 , μ ,
 μ μ (, 2014).

6.1.3. ELISA (Enzyme linked immunosorbent assay)

μ 37% (10-80, 95% CI)
 97% (93-99, 95% CI), 63% (42-93, 95% CI)
 95% (90-98, 95% CI) . μ
 μ (Juste *et al.*,
 2005; Kostoulas *et al.*, 2006; Sohal *et al.*, 2007; Bastida and Juste, 2011; EFSA
 AHAW Panel, 2017; Whittington *et al.*, 2017).

6.1.4. AGID (Agar gel immunodiffusion)

μ μ 13.8%
 (8.8-20.3, 95% CI) 39.5% (30.9-48.7, 95% CI).
 μ 100% (99.7-100, 95% CI). AGID
 μ μ (Hope *et al.*,
 2000; , 2014; Singh *et al.*, 2014; EFSA AHAW Panel, 2017).

6.1.5. μ IFN-

μ μ

IFN- (Stabel and Whitlock, 2001; Nielsen and Toft, 2008).

μ μ

μ μ ,

μ

(Gwozdz *et al.*, 2000; Jungersen *et al.*, 2012; de Silva *et al.*, 2013; Singh *et al.*, 2014).

μ μ IFN μ

μ μ ,

μ μ μ

μ (Timms *et al.*,

2011).

6.1.6. DTH (Delayed-type hypersensitivity)

μ μ

μ , μ μ

, μ μ .

μ

μ μ

μ μ (OIE, 2014; Singh *et al.*, 2014; EFSA

AHAW Panel, 2017).

6.1.7. PCR (Polymerase chain reaction)

μ μ μ
 PCR real time PCR μ
 μ μ *IS900*,
 μ (Garrido *et al.*, 2000; Bhide *et al.*, 2006; Coelho *et al.*,
 2008, 2017). f57
 (Timms *et al.*, 2011; OIE, 2014). μ μ
 , μ μ
 ,
 μ 2 . μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ (EPA, 2004; van Pelt-Verkuil *et al.*, 2008).

	2.	μ		
	μ			
	(,	,).
	μ			
AGID			μ	-
DTH		μ		-
ELISA			μ	- *
IFN-		μ	**	**
PCR				-
Ziehl-Neelsen			μ	μ -
				-
			μ	- *
	μ	μ	μ	- μ -

*

**

μ

•

μ μ
μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ

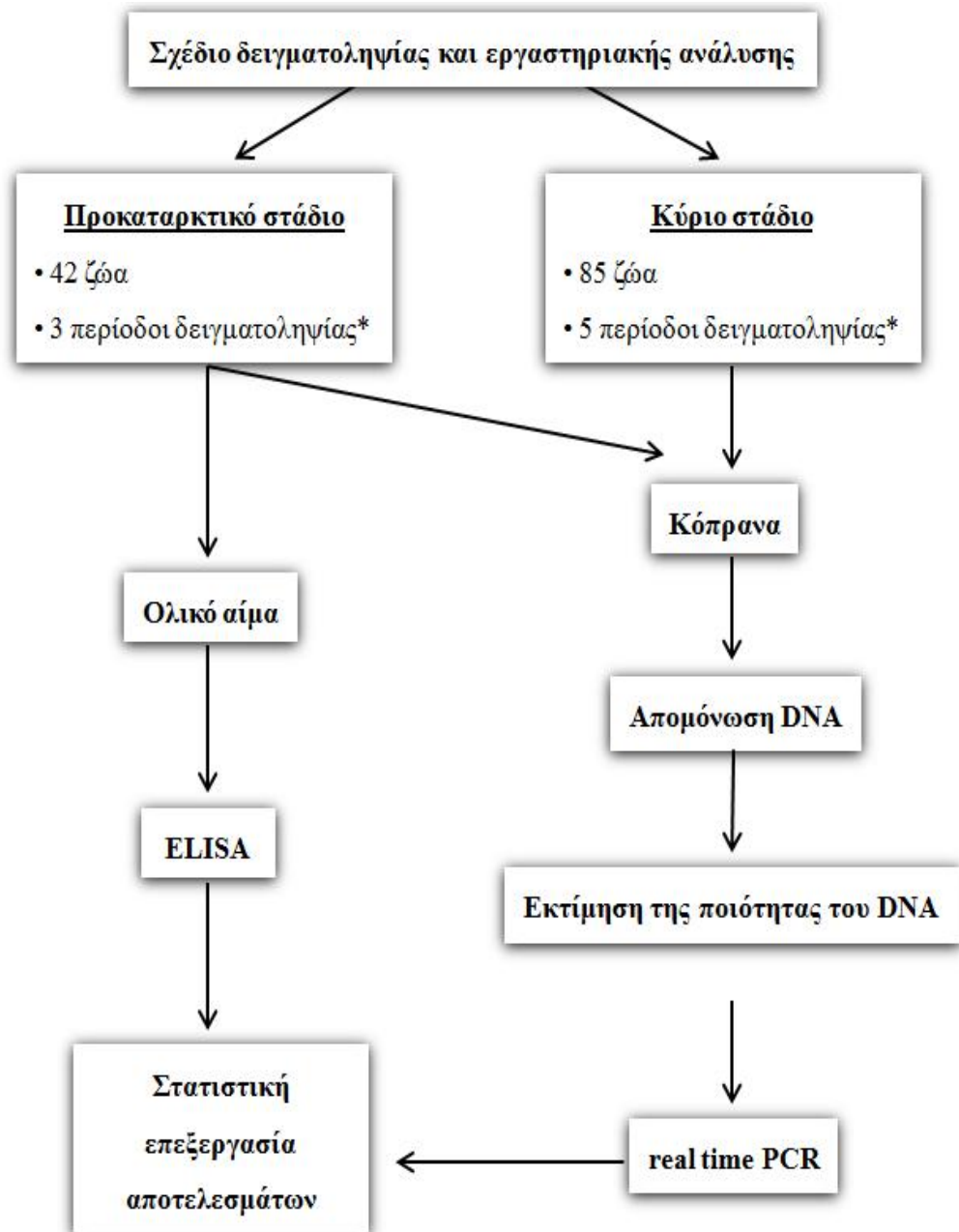


1.

μ ,
(P: μ , F: μ). μ
 $\mu\mu$ μ (μ 1).

μ 1. μ

μ .



* πριν, μετά τον τοκετό, και πριν από την περίοδο οχείας

2.

μ μ μ
($n=506, n=120$ $n=386$)
(<2), ($n=86, n=42$
 $n=85$), μ
 μ . μ
 μ , μ μ ($n=120$).
 μ μ
,
, μ μ μ ,
 μ (Liandris *et al.*, 2009; Taka *et al.*, 2013).
 μ μ , μ
 μ 3 4.

3.

μ

(P: , F:),

μ (P1-5)

μ

: 2014 - 2015

PP1

PP2

PP3

- μ 2014

μ 2014- 2015

- 2015

μ 1-3 μ

2-15 μ μ

μ 36

42

42

: μ 2016 - 2017

FP1

FP2

FP3

FP4

FP5

μ 2016

μ 2016

μ 2016 - 2017

2017

- 2017

4-15 μ

1-3 μ

0-3 μ μ

4-15 μ μ

μ

μ 60

81

85

85

75

4. μ

	PP			FP				
/	PP1	PP2	PP3	FP1	FP2	FP3	FP4	FP5
1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
2	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
3	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
4	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
5	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
6	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
7	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
8	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
10	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
11	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
12	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
13	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
14	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
15	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+
16	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
17	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
18	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
19	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
20	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
21	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+

22	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
23	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
24	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
25	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
26	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-
27	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+
28	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-
29	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
30	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-
31	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
32	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
33	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
34	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
35	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
36	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
37	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
38	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
39	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	-
40	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
41	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	-
42	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
43	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
44	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
45	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
46	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-

47	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+
48	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
49	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
50	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+
51	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
52	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
53	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
54	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
55	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
56	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
57	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
58	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
59	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	-
60	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
61	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+
62	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
63	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+
64	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+
65	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+
66	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
67	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
68	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	-
69	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
70	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	-
71	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+

72	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
73	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+
74	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
75	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+
76	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+
77	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+
78	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
79	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
80	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	-
81	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	-
82	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
83	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+
84	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
85	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+
86	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+
<hr/>								
	36	42	42	60	81	85	85	75
<hr/>								
+:	μ ; -:			μ				

3. ELISA

μ μ μμ ELISA
μ μ μ μ μ
μ , μ μ (IDEXX®)

Paratuberculosis Screening Ab Test, IDEXX Laboratories Inc., U.S.A.).

4. DNA MAP

μ μ μ μ μ
 (Nucleospin[®] Tissue, Macheray-Nagel GmbH & Co. KG,
 Germany), μ
 μ μ (Korou *et al.*, 2010).
 , μ μ , 2g
 μ 20 ml PBS (Phosphate buffered saline)
 μ μ . 600 μ l
 μ μ μ 1,5 ml 300 mg
 (Adiagene, France) 10
 6.000 g 1 . μ DNA
 μ μ 14-18
 μ 30 μ l K (20 mg/ml) 56°C.
 μ DNA μ μ
 μ . μ (C+) 200 μ l
 μ PBS μ (C-)

ddH₂O (double distilled).

5.

DNA

DNA μ

μ

(Molecular Imager ChemiDocTM XRS+, Bio-Rad Laboratories Inc.,

U.S.), μ μ

μ μ 260nm

280nm μ

μ (NanoDropTM 8000, Thermo Fisher

Scientific Inc., U.S.A.).

real time PCR

μ μ μ

μ μ μ PCR,

μ μ

(Dowling and Bienzle, 2005).

μ

μ μ

μ PCR (C-PCR),

μ , μ

DNA ddH₂O,

(C+)

(C-) μ

μ .

6. Real time PCR

μ μ real time PCR μ μ 76
IS900 (Kim *et al.*, 2002, 2004;
Korou *et al.*, 2010; Liandris *et al.*, 2014).

, μ F: 5'-
AATGACGGTTACGGAGGTGGT-3', R: 5-GCAGTAATGGTCGGCCTTACC-
3', P: 5' FAM-TCCACGCCCCGCCAGACAGG-TAMRA 3'.

μ μ
μ real time PCR (C_{-qPCR}),
μ , μ DNA ddH₂O,
(C+) (C-) μ .
μ μ real time PCR,
50% μ ,
.

μ μ
BigDye[®] Cycle Sequencing kit ABI PRISM[®] 377 DNA Sequencer
(Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc., U.S.A.). μ

μ μ μ GenBank
μ Basic Local Alignment Search Tool (BLAST) National
Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI).

7.

μ real time PCR ELISA
 () μ
 μ μ μ μ μ Cochran s Q test,
 μ μ
 . μ μ μ μ
 McNemar. μ , μ
 μ μ 2,
 μ z-tests. μ Shapiro-Wilks
 μ real time PCR (DNA
 μ) μ
 μ (1 μ , 2 μ)
 μ μ μ μ μ
 Friedman. μ μ μ
 μ μ Wilcoxon Singed-Rank test.
 μ SPSS (16.0, SPSS Inc., Chicago,
 IL, U.S.A.) μ
 5%.



μ

μ 5, μ

μ .

,

real time PCR μ μ

3 (PP1-3) μ (Cochran's Q test Q=13.4, =0.0012). PP1 (

) μ μ μ PP2 (μ

), (McNemar's test $\chi^2=10.67, P=0.0015$) PP3 (

), (McNemar's test $X^2=7.12, P=0.0127$). ,

real time PCR

μ 5 (FP1-5) μ ,

μ (Cochran's Q test Q=9.89, =0.042). μ ,

FP4 (4-15 μ μ)

μ μ FP5 (

), (McNemar's test $X^2=7.53, P=0.006$),

μ μ

(McNemar's tests $P>0.05$).

μ

μ , (PP1: 13.9±11.30%,

FP1: 38.3±12.30%, two-tailed z-test $Z=2.55, P=0.0108$), μ (PP2:

59.5±14.85%, FP4: 40.0±10.41%, two-tailed z-test Z=2.07, P=0.0385)

(PP3: 47.6±0.05) 15,10%, FP5: 21.3±9.27%, two-tailed z-test Z=2.96, P=0.0031).

μ ,
(FP1 > PP1).

DNA μ μ
real time PCR μ μ
, μ μ μ
(5). , μ μ
3 μ
, μ (Friedman test $\chi^2=15.09$, $P=0.0005$),
μ (PP1)

μ μ , μ μ
(PP2), (Wilcoxon Singed-Rank test Z=3.30, P=0.0010)

(PP3), (Wilcoxon Singed-Rank test Z =2.49, P=0.0129). μ
μ μ 5 μ
μ (Friedman test
 $\chi^2=13.12$, $P=0.0107$), μ 4-15 μ μ
(FP4) μ μ

(FP5), (Wilcoxon Singed-Rank test Z=2.52,
P=0.0117).

μ μ (1.4%, 1 70),
μ ,
(n = 36) (n = 70) .
, real

time PCR μ μ

, 61.1% (22 36) 38.9% (14 36)

μ μ

μ (one-tailed z-test, $Z=1.88$, $P=0.0298$).

μ μ

μ , , μ μ

47.1% (33 70), 27.1% (19 70), 15.7% (11 70) 8.6% (6 70).

μ μ

μ (chi-square test $\chi^2=35.71$, $P<0.0001$).

,

μ (n = 14),

DNA (μ μ

Ct) PP1, PP2 PP3 , 7.1% (1 14), 64.3%

(9 14) 25.6% (4 14). μ μ

μ (Cochran's Q test $Q=6.50$, $P=0.0388$)

PP2 μ

μ PP1 (McNemar's test $X^2=5.44$, $P=0.0196$). μ

μ (n = 37) 16.2% (6

37), 10.8% (4 37), 27.0% (10 37), 32.4% (12 37) 13.5% (5

37), μ FP1, FP2, FP3, FP4 FP5,

μ μ

μ (Cochran's Q test $Q=13.62$, $P=0.0086$),

FP4 (4-15 μ μ) μ

μ FP2 (McNemar's test $X^2=4.00$, $P=0.0455$) FP5
(McNemar's test $X^2=3.86$, $P=0.0495$).

μ μ
ELISA, μ (PP1-3), μ
3
 μ .

5.

 μ μ μ real time PCR, μ

.

 μ μ 10^3

MAP.

 μ μ

/ 53,

ELISA

 μ

.

/

PP1**PP2****PP3****FP1****FP2****FP3****FP4****FP5****1**

0.01

neg

neg

0.01

0.01

0.09

0.01

neg

2

-

neg

3.0

neg

0.01

0.09

neg

neg

3

neg

0.5

0.01

0.09

0.01

0.01

0.01

neg

4

neg

neg

neg

-

0.09

0.01

0.01

neg

5

neg

neg

2.0

neg

0.01

0.09

neg

neg

6

neg

0.01

0.01

-

neg

neg

0.01

neg

7

neg

0.01

neg

0.01

neg

0.01

0.09

neg

8

neg

0.5

0.01

0.3

0.01

0.01

0.01

neg

9

neg

neg

neg

neg

0.01

0.01

0.09

0.01

10

0.01

2.0

neg

0.09

neg

0.01

0.01

neg

11

-

-

-

neg

neg

0.01

0.09

0.01

12

neg

neg

2.0

0.01

0.01

0.01

0.01

0.09

13	neg	0.01	neg	neg	0.01	neg	0.09	neg
14	neg	0.01	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg
15	-	-	-	-	neg	neg	neg	neg
16	-	-	-	0.01	neg	neg	0.09	neg
17	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	neg	0.09	neg
18	-	0.01	neg	neg	0.01	neg	neg	neg
19	neg	0.01	neg	neg	neg	neg	0.01	neg
20	-	neg	0.01	-	neg	neg	neg	neg
21	-	-	-	-	0.01	neg	neg	neg
22	-	-	-	0.01	0.09	0.01	neg	0.01
23	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	0.09	0.01
24	-	-	-	neg	neg	neg	0.01	neg
25	-	-	-	neg	0.01	neg	neg	neg
26	neg	0.01	neg	0.09	neg	0.01	neg	-
27	-	-	-	-	0.01	neg	neg	neg
28	neg	neg	neg	neg	0.01	0.09	0.01	-
29	-	-	-	neg	0.01	neg	neg	0.09

30	-	0.01	neg	0.01	neg	neg	neg	-
31	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	0.09	0.01
32	-	-	-	neg	neg	neg	0.01	neg
33	0.01	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg
34	neg	0.01	0.01	0.01	neg	neg	neg	neg
35	neg	0.01	0.01	-	neg	neg	neg	neg
36	neg	neg	0.01	neg	neg	neg	0.01	neg
37	0.01	neg	0.01	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg
38	-	2.0	2.0	-	neg	neg	neg	0.01
39	-	-	-	neg	0.9	1.0	neg	-
40	-	-	-	0.2	0.01	neg	0.9	neg
41	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	21.5	neg	-
42	-	-	-	neg	neg	0.3	neg	0.01
43	neg	0.01	neg	neg	neg	neg	0.01	neg
44	neg	neg	neg	-	neg	0.01	neg	neg
45	neg	0.01	neg	neg	neg	0.01	neg	neg
46	neg	1.0	0.01	-	-	-	-	-

47	neg	0.01	0.01	0.3	-	neg	neg	0.5
48	-	-	-	0.01	neg	0.09	neg	neg
49	-	0.01	0.01	-	neg	neg	neg	neg
50	-	-	-	-	neg	neg	neg	neg
51	neg	1.0	neg	-	0.5	0.01	neg	neg
52	neg	0.01	0.01	-	0.5	neg	neg	neg
53	neg	1.0	neg	-	0.09	neg	neg	0.01
54	neg	neg	0.01	-	neg	neg	0.01	neg
55	neg	0.01	neg	-	0.01	neg	neg	neg
56	0.01	neg	0.01	neg	0.2	neg	neg	0.3
57	-	-	-	0.1	neg	neg	neg	neg
58	neg	neg	0.01	neg	neg	neg	neg	0.01
59	-	-	-	4.3	0.3	neg	0.01	-
60	neg	0.01	neg	neg	neg	0.01	0.3	neg
61	-	-	-	0.01	-	neg	neg	neg
62	neg	0.01	0.01	0.3	neg	neg	0.2	neg
63	-	-	-	-	0.01	neg	0.01	0.09

64	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.09	0.01	neg
65	-	-	-	-	neg	0.3	neg	neg
66	-	-	-	0.01	neg	0.01	0.5	0.4
67	-	-	-	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg
68	-	-	-	neg	neg	neg	neg	-
69	-	-	-	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg
70	-	-	-	0.01	neg	neg	neg	-
71	-	-	-	-	neg	neg	0.01	neg
72	-	-	-	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg
73	-	-	-	-	neg	neg	0.01	neg
74	-	-	-	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg
75	-	-	-	-	neg	neg	neg	neg
76	-	-	-	-	neg	neg	neg	0.01
77	-	-	-	-	neg	neg	neg	neg
78	-	-	-	neg	neg	0.01	0.09	neg
79	-	-	-	neg	neg	neg	0.01	neg
80	-	-	-	neg	0.01	neg	neg	-

81	-	-	-	neg	0.01	neg	neg	-
82	-	-	-	neg	neg	0.01	neg	neg
83	-	-	-	-	neg	0.01	neg	neg
84	-	-	-	neg	0.01	0.09	neg	neg
85	-	-	-	neg	-	neg	0.01	neg
86	-	-	-	0.01	-	neg	neg	neg

/	36 / 5	42 / 25	42 / 20	60 / 23	81 / 31	85 / 29	85 / 34	75 / 16
*	13.9 ± 11.30 ^a	59.5 ± 14.85 ^b	47.6 ± 15.10 ^b	38.3 ± 12.30 ^{ab}	38.3 ± 10.59 ^{ab}	34.1 ± 10.08 ^{ab}	40.0 ± 10.41 ^b	21.3 ± 9.27 ^a
μ real time PCR**	0 (0, 0) ^a	0.01 (0, 0.01) ^b	0 (0, 0.01) ^b	0 (0, 0.01) ^{ab}	0 (0, 0.01) ^{ab}	0 (0, 0.01) ^{ab}	0 (0, 0.01) ^b	0 (0, 0) ^a

-: μ ; neg: μ ; * μ (1° μ , 2° μ); (± 95% μ μ μ); ** (a,b)

•

μ

μ -

μ ,

μ real time PCR μ , μ

μ 1-3 μ (PP1), μ μ

(PP2) (PP3), (Mataragka *et al.*, 2017).

μ

FP1 FP4.

(FP4),

μ real time PCR μ μ ,

μ μ (FP5).

μ μ μ μ

. , DNA

μ μ 1

μ 2 3, F 4

μ FP5 (5).

μ

μ , μ ,

(P: n=42, F: n=85). μ μ μ

μ , μ μ

, μ μ

μ (PP1 2 versus FP1-4).
 μ FP1-4,
 μ μ μ μ μ ,
 μ (PP1 2). , μ
 μ ,
 μ μ μ ,
 μ μ
 real time PCR μ
 μ μ , μ
 μ , 2 F 4
 ($\mu_1=13.88\%$, $\mu_2=59.52\%$, $\mu_3=47.6\%$, F $\mu_1=38.33\%$, F $\mu_2=38.27\%$,
 F $\mu_3=34.11\%$, F $\mu_4=40\%$, F $\mu_5=21.3\%$). μ μ real
 time PCR μ μ μ μ μ
 (PP2 FP4) μ
 , $59.5 \pm 14.85\%$ $40.0 \pm 10.41\%$ (Mataragka *et al.*, 2017).
 μ
 μ μ ,
 μ real time PCR μ .
 μ ,
 μ real time PCR μ (PP2 FP4)
 μ μ μ
 μ .
 μ μ μ
 μ μ ,

μ . μ
 μ ,
 μ μ (Rossiter and Burhans, 1996, Kennedy, 2011;
 Kauffman *et al.*, 2014, Pribylova-Dziedzinska *et al.*, 2014).
 μ μ μ μ , μ μ
 μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ
 (μ , , ,),
 (Korou *et al.*, 2010, Kennedy,
 2011, Marquetoux *et al.*, 2018), μ , ,
 , μ
 , μ , . . .
 μ μ μ μ μ
 , μ μ μ
 μ ISO17025, μ
 , μ μ
 μ ,
 μ .
 μ μ μ ,
 μ μ
 real time PCR ELISA, , μ *in vitro* μ
 MAP μ
 μ (Harris and Barletta, 2001), μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ (Lavers *et al.*, 2014,

Singh *et al.*, 2014, Laurin *et al.*, 2015, , 2017, Barkema *et al.*, 2018, Gautam *et al.*, 2018).

, ELISA μ μ , μ μ μ (Kostoulas *et al.*, 2006; EFSA AHAW Panel, 2017; Whittington *et al.*, 2017).

μ real time PCR, μ , μ μ μ μ , μ μ .

μ μ real time PCR μ μ , μ μ (P=0.0298), μ (P<0.0001).

μ 10.47% (9 86) μ μ real time PCR μ , (0 86) , μ

MAP , μ μ μ μ .

μ μ μ μ μ , μ μ μ μ , μ μ μ μ ,

, μ (PP1),

, μ μ .
μ
,
μ (μ
DNA MAP) FP5.

•

real time PCR
15 μ μ .
 μ μ - μ ,
 μ , 4-
 μ μ .
 μ ELISA
 μ μ , μ

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